

# THE LANCET

## Supplementary appendix 3

This appendix formed part of the original submission and has been peer reviewed. We post it as supplied by the authors.

Supplement to: GBD 2023 Disease and Injury and Risk Factor Collaborators. Burden of 375 diseases and injuries, risk-attributable burden of 88 risk factors, and healthy life expectancy in 204 countries and territories, including 660 subnational locations, 1990–2023: a systematic analysis for the Global Burden of Disease Study 2023. *Lancet* 2025; published online Oct 12. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(25\)01637-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(25)01637-X).

## Appendix 3: supplementary results appendix to “Non-fatal burden for 375 diseases and injuries, including risk-attributable burden for 88 risk factors and healthy life expectancy in 204 countries and territories, including 660 subnational locations, 1990–2023: a systematic analysis for the Global Burden of Disease Study 2023”

This supplement provides additional figures containing more detailed results for “Non-fatal burden for 375 diseases and injuries, including risk-attributable burden for 88 risk factors and healthy life expectancy in 204 countries and territories, including 660 subnational locations, 1990–2023: a systematic analysis for the Global Burden of Disease Study 2023”.

All supplementary tables can be accessed here <https://ghdx.healthdata.org/record/ihme-data/gbd-2023-yld-daly-hale-risk-1990-2023>.

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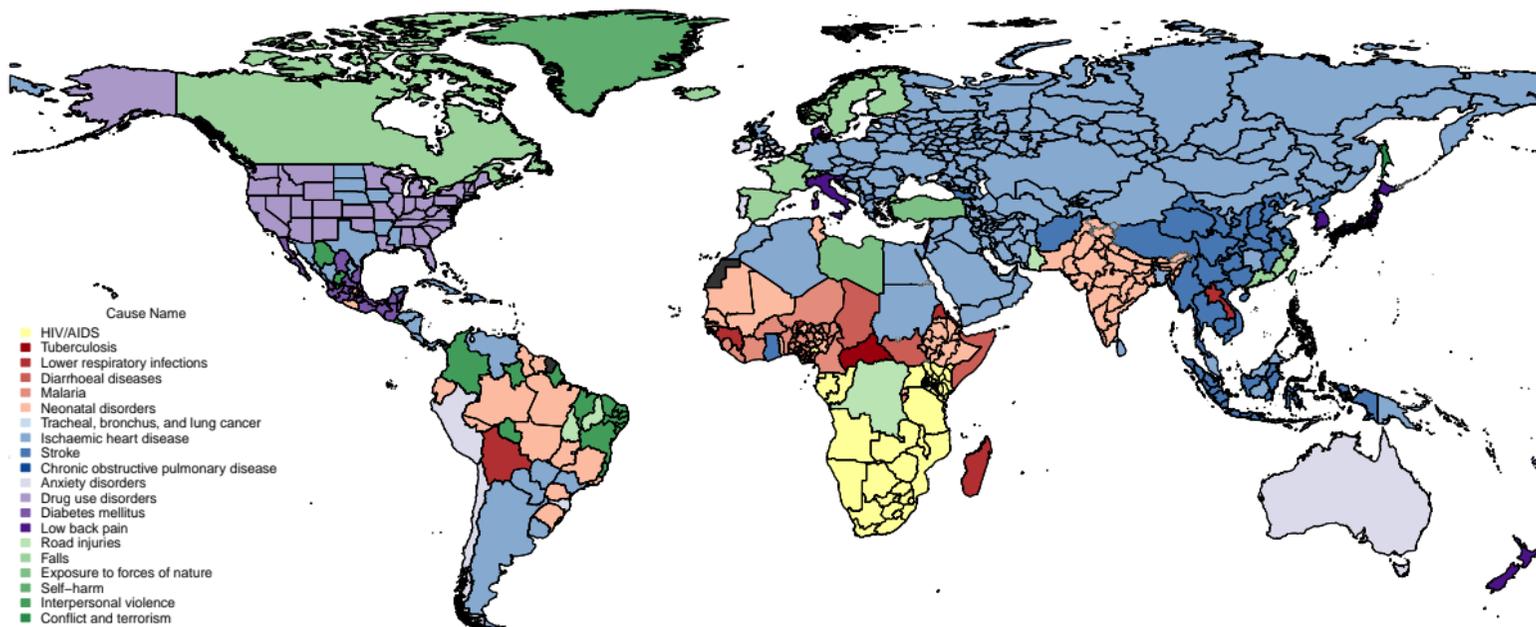
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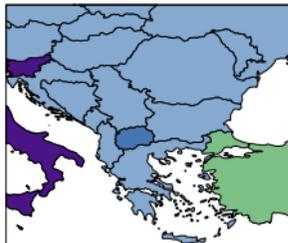
Caribbean and Central America



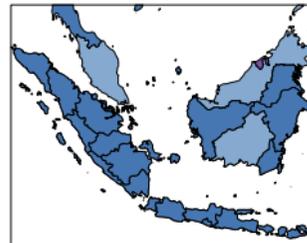
Persian Gulf



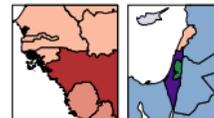
The Balkans



Southeast Asia



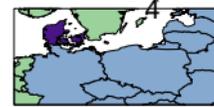
West Africa



Eastern Mediterranean



Northern Europe



**Supplementary Figure 2a. Leading 25\* Level 3 risk factors for ages under 5 by attributable DALYs as percentage of total DALY counts (2010 and 2023), and percentage change in attributable DALY counts and age-standardised DALY rates from 2010 to 2023.**

| Leading risks 2010                     | Percentage of total DALYs, 2010 | Leading risks 2023                     | Percentage of total DALYs, 2010 | Percentage change in number of DALYs, 2010-2023 | Percentage change in age-standardised rate of DALYs, 2010-2023 |
|--|---------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|---|--|
| 1 Low birth weight and short gestation | 29.1 (27.9 to 30.5)             | 1 Low birth weight and short gestation | 30.1 (28.4 to 31.9)             | -27.0 (-31.1 to -22.1)                          | -18.9 (-23.6 to -13.8)   |
| 2 Child growth failure                 | 24.2 (16.3 to 29.6)             | 2 Child growth failure                 | 18.0 (10.5 to 23.7)             | -47.3 (-56.1 to -39.9)                          | -44.3 (-53.1 to -37.0)   |
| 3 Particulate matter pollution         | 13.8 (11.0 to 16.1)             | 3 Particulate matter pollution         | 13.7 (11.2 to 15.7)             | -30.0 (-35.5 to -23.1)                          | -24.5 (-28.4 to -20.3)   |
| 4 Unsafe water source                  | 7.8 (3.9 to 11.0)               | 4 Unsafe water source                  | 4.9 (2.4 to 7.5)                | -56.2 (-70.7 to -29.4)                          | -50.1 (-63.0 to -33.5)   |
| 5 Unsafe sanitation                    | 6.3 (4.6 to 8.0)                | 5 Unsafe sanitation                    | 3.7 (2.5 to 5.5)                | -58.3 (-72.0 to -33.0)                          | -54.0 (-64.9 to -38.4)   |
| 6 No access to handwashing facility    | 4.7 (-1.2 to 9.8)               | 6 No access to handwashing facility    | 3.4 (-1.1 to 7.9)               | -49.2 (-79.4 to -27.9)                          | -44.9 (-71.7 to -24.7)   |
| 7 Suboptimal breastfeeding             | 3.1 (2.3 to 3.9)                | 7 Suboptimal breastfeeding             | 2.2 (1.5 to 2.8)                | -50.2 (-62.4 to -33.5)                          | -46.0 (-59.3 to -28.0)   |
| 8 Second-hand smoke                    | 1.4 (1.0 to 1.9)                | 8 Iron deficiency                      | 1.4 (1.0 to 2.0)                | -10.6 (-22.7 to 3.2)                            | -11.1 (-30.3 to 12.1)  |
| 9 High temperature                     | 1.1 (0.6 to 1.6)                | 9 Second-hand smoke                    | 1.1 (0.7 to 1.5)                | -45.0 (-57.4 to -28.2)                          | -22.4 (-31.2 to -12.8)   |
| 10 Iron deficiency                     | 1.1 (0.7 to 1.6)                | 10 High temperature                    | 0.8 (0.4 to 1.2)                | -51.0 (-64.9 to -36.4)                          | -30.2 (-41.5 to -17.8)   |
| 11 Vitamin A deficiency                | 0.9 (-1.5 to 3.4)               | 11 Vitamin A deficiency                | 0.5 (-0.6 to 2.0)               | -61.4 (-85.9 to -41.8)                          | -56.8 (-103.0 to -4.6)   |
| 12 Low temperature                     | 0.4 (0.2 to 0.6)                | 12 Low temperature                     | 0.3 (0.1 to 0.5)                | -49.3 (-67.4 to -29.4)                          | -28.2 (-32.9 to -22.9)   |
| 13 Zinc deficiency                     | 0.2 (-0.8 to 1.0)               | 13 Kidney dysfunction                  | 0.2 (0.1 to 0.2)                | 15.0 (-24.8 to 79.6)                            | -6.3 (-12.6 to 0.2)  |
| 14 Kidney dysfunction                  | 0.1 (0.1 to 0.1)                | 14 Zinc deficiency                     | 0.1 (-0.5 to 0.6)               | -62.9 (-74.8 to -37.0)                          | -61.9 (-74.2 to -35.4)   |
| 15 High fasting plasma glucose         | 0.0 (0.0 to 0.1)                | 15 High fasting plasma glucose         | 0.1 (0.0 to 0.1)                | -12.9 (-44.1 to 35.4)                           | 6.2 (-2.9 to 16.1)   |
| 16 Lead exposure                       | 0.0 (0.0 to 0.1)                | 16 Lead exposure                       | 0.0 (0.0 to 0.1)                | -21.6 (-42.9 to -10.1)                          | -14.0 (-20.2 to -8.0)  |
| 17 High body-mass index                | 0.0 (0.0 to 0.0)                | 17 High body-mass index                | 0.0 (0.0 to 0.0)                | -0.6 (-17.8 to 20.3)                            | 10.5 (0.5 to 21.1)   |
| 18 Ambient nitrogen dioxide pollution  | 0.0 (0.0 to 0.0)                | 18 Ambient nitrogen dioxide pollution  | 0.0 (0.0 to 0.0)                | -30.9 (-49.6 to -18.4)                          | -29.2 (-48.4 to -16.7)   |
| 19 High alcohol use                    | 0.0 (0.0 to 0.0)                | 19 High alcohol use                    | 0.0 (0.0 to 0.0)                | -19.9 (-48.8 to -2.0)                           | -22.6 (-27.0 to -18.2)   |

- Environmental and occupational risks
- Behavioural risks
- Metabolic risks

\*For ages under 5, GBD does not estimate 25 level 3 risk factors.

**Supplementary Figure 2b. Leading 25\* Level 3 risk factors for ages 5-14 years by attributable DALYs as percentage of total DALY counts (2010 and 2023), and percentage change in attributable DALY counts and age-standardised DALY rates from 2010 to 2023.**

| Leading risks 2010                     | Percentage of total DALYs, 2010 | Leading risks 2023                     | Percentage of total DALYs, 2010 | Percentage change in number of DALYs, 2010-2023 | Percentage change in age-standardised rate of DALYs, 2010-2023 |
|--|---------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|---|--|
| 1 Iron deficiency                      | 6.0 (3.8 to 8.6)                | 1 Iron deficiency                      | 6.5 (4.4 to 9.4)                | 2.9 (-26.4 to 42.0)                             | -11.1 (-30.3 to 12.1)  |
| 2 Unsafe water source                  | 4.2 (2.1 to 6.1)                | 2 Unsafe water source                  | 2.8 (1.3 to 4.1)                | -36.4 (-52.0 to -16.4)                          | -50.1 (-63.0 to -33.5)   |
| 3 Unsafe sanitation                    | 3.4 (2.3 to 4.8)                | 3 Low birth weight and short gestation | 2.1 (1.7 to 2.6)                | 16.6 (11.9 to 21.3)                             | -18.9 (-23.6 to -13.8)   |
| 4 No access to handwashing facility    | 2.0 (-0.4 to 4.0)               | 4 Unsafe sanitation                    | 2.1 (1.3 to 2.8)                | -41.7 (-55.3 to -22.9)                          | -54.0 (-64.9 to -38.4)   |
| 5 Low birth weight and short gestation | 1.8 (1.4 to 2.2)                | 5 No access to handwashing facility    | 1.5 (-0.4 to 3.3)               | -28.9 (-62.3 to 17.4)                           | -44.9 (-71.7 to -24.7)   |
| 6 Particulate matter pollution         | 1.5 (0.7 to 2.4)                | 6 Particulate matter pollution         | 1.5 (0.7 to 2.4)                | -7.4 (-33.0 to 32.9)                            | -24.5 (-28.4 to -20.3)   |
| 7 Child growth failure                 | 1.4 (1.2 to 1.7)                | 7 Child growth failure                 | 0.8 (0.6 to 1.1)                | -45.3 (-56.5 to -32.6)                          | -44.3 (-53.1 to -37.0)   |
| 8 High temperature                     | 1.2 (0.7 to 1.7)                | 8 Bullying victimization               | 0.7 (0.4 to 1.4)                | 37.0 (9.0 to 108.1)                             | 18.6 (4.2 to 39.5)   |
| 9 Vitamin A deficiency                 | 0.6 (0.3 to 0.9)                | 9 High temperature                     | 0.6 (0.5 to 0.8)                | -48.9 (-63.3 to -22.9)                          | -30.2 (-41.5 to -17.8)   |
| 10 Second-hand smoke                   | 0.6 (0.4 to 0.7)                | 10 Kidney dysfunction                  | 0.6 (0.5 to 0.9)                | 14.3 (-16.0 to 53.4)                            | -6.3 (-12.6 to 0.2)  |
| 11 Bullying victimization              | 0.5 (0.3 to 0.9)                | 11 Second-hand smoke                   | 0.5 (0.4 to 0.7)                | -12.1 (-28.0 to 11.2)                           | -22.4 (-31.2 to -12.8)   |
| 12 Kidney dysfunction                  | 0.5 (0.4 to 0.7)                | 12 Vitamin A deficiency                | 0.4 (0.2 to 0.6)                | -37.3 (-54.2 to -8.6)                           | -56.8 (-103.0 to -4.6)   |
| 13 Unsafe sex                          | 0.4 (0.4 to 0.5)                | 13 Lead exposure                       | 0.3 (0.1 to 0.5)                | -10.4 (-35.8 to 5.5)                            | -14.0 (-20.2 to -8.0)  |
| 14 Lead exposure                       | 0.3 (0.1 to 0.5)                | 14 Unsafe sex                          | 0.2 (0.2 to 0.3)                | -46.8 (-51.3 to -42.3)                          | -30.7 (-37.0 to -24.6)   |
| 15 High fasting plasma glucose         | 0.2 (0.1 to 0.3)                | 15 High fasting plasma glucose         | 0.2 (0.1 to 0.3)                | -8.5 (-33.8 to 28.0)                            | 6.2 (-2.9 to 16.1)   |
| 16 High alcohol use                    | 0.1 (0.1 to 0.2)                | 16 High alcohol use                    | 0.1 (0.1 to 0.2)                | -7.2 (-21.3 to 8.6)                             | -22.6 (-27.0 to -18.2)   |
| 17 Ambient nitrogen dioxide pollution  | 0.1 (-0.1 to 0.4)               | 17 High body-mass index                | 0.1 (0.1 to 0.2)                | 14.0 (-8.2 to 38.8)                             | 10.5 (0.5 to 21.1)   |
| 18 High body-mass index                | 0.1 (0.0 to 0.2)                | 18 Ambient nitrogen dioxide pollution  | 0.1 (-0.1 to 0.4)               | -18.0 (-39.4 to -4.0)                           | -29.2 (-48.4 to -16.7)   |
| 19 Drug use                            | 0.0 (0.0 to 0.0)                | 19 Drug use                            | 0.0 (0.0 to 0.0)                | -1.9 (-12.5 to 5.1)                             | 8.7 (2.5 to 15.3)  |
| 20 Chewing tobacco                     | 0.0 (0.0 to 0.0)                | 20 Chewing tobacco                     | 0.0 (0.0 to 0.0)                | -15.8 (-62.0 to 90.6)                           | 1.6 (-31.3 to 45.9)  |
| 21 Low temperature                     | -0.5 (-0.6 to -0.3)             | 21 Low temperature                     | -0.3 (-0.4 to -0.2)             | -29.4 (-45.1 to -12.7)                          | -28.2 (-32.9 to -22.9)   |

- Environmental and occupational risks
- Behavioural risks
- Metabolic risks

\*For ages 5-14 years, GBD does not estimate 25 level 3 risk factors.

Supplementary Figure 2c. Leading 25 Level 3 risk factors for ages 15-49 years by attributable DALYs as percentage of total DALY counts (2010 and 2023), and percentage change in attributable DALY counts and age-standardised DALY rates from 2010 to 2023.

| Leading risks 2010                      | Percentage of total DALYs, 2010 | Leading risks 2023                      | Percentage of total DALYs, 2010 | Percentage change in number of DALYs, 2010-2023 | Percentage change in age-standardised rate of DALYs, 2010-2023 |
|---|---------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|---|--|
| 1 Unsafe sex                            | 5.7 (5.1 to 6.5)                | 1 Unsafe sex                            | 4.0 (3.5 to 4.8)                | -27.6 (-33.6 to -21.8)                          | -30.7 (-37.0 to -24.6)   |
| 2 Occupational injuries                 | 4.8 (4.2 to 5.4)                | 2 Occupational injuries                 | 3.9 (3.4 to 4.4)                | -15.7 (-24.2 to -6.0)                           | -24.3 (-31.7 to -15.6)   |
| 3 Smoking                               | 3.9 (3.1 to 4.7)                | 3 High body-mass index                  | 3.6 (2.0 to 5.0)                | 37.5 (22.5 to 52.2)                             | 10.5 (0.5 to 21.1)   |
| 4 High alcohol use                      | 3.7 (3.2 to 4.3)                | 4 High systolic blood pressure          | 3.2 (2.4 to 4.2)                | 11.1 (-8.7 to 33.3)                             | -14.3 (-22.8 to -5.1)  |
| 5 Particulate matter pollution          | 3.0 (2.4 to 3.6)                | 5 Smoking                               | 3.1 (2.5 to 3.9)                | -16.6 (-26.4 to -6.2)                           | -24.8 (-32.4 to -16.7)   |
| 6 High systolic blood pressure          | 3.0 (2.2 to 3.8)                | 6 High alcohol use                      | 3.1 (2.7 to 3.6)                | -12.4 (-17.7 to -7.0)                           | -22.6 (-27.0 to -18.2)   |
| 7 High body-mass index                  | 2.7 (1.4 to 4.0)                | 7 High fasting plasma glucose           | 3.0 (2.5 to 3.4)                | 29.4 (17.7 to 41.6)                             | 6.2 (-2.9 to 16.1)   |
| 8 Sexual violence against children      | 2.5 (1.3 to 4.0)                | 8 Particulate matter pollution          | 2.8 (2.2 to 3.5)                | -3.3 (-13.8 to 9.1)                             | -24.5 (-28.4 to -20.3)   |
| 9 Iron deficiency                       | 2.4 (1.8 to 3.1)                | 9 Sexual violence against children      | 2.6 (1.4 to 4.1)                | 5.7 (-21.7 to 40.9)                             | -3.0 (-29.5 to 30.8)   |
| 10 High fasting plasma glucose          | 2.4 (2.1 to 2.7)                | 10 Drug use                             | 2.4 (2.1 to 2.7)                | 22.2 (15.2 to 29.0)                             | 8.7 (2.5 to 15.3)  |
| 11 High LDL cholesterol                 | 2.1 (1.5 to 2.6)                | 11 Iron deficiency                      | 2.2 (1.6 to 3.0)                | -4.0 (-25.8 to 22.6)                            | -11.1 (-30.3 to 12.1)  |
| 12 Drug use                             | 2.0 (1.7 to 2.3)                | 12 High LDL cholesterol                 | 2.2 (1.6 to 2.8)                | 8.1 (-8.7 to 25.2)                              | -13.7 (-23.3 to -1.5)  |
| 13 Kidney dysfunction                   | 1.7 (1.5 to 2.0)                | 13 Kidney dysfunction                   | 1.9 (1.6 to 2.3)                | 16.3 (1.6 to 30.9)                              | -6.3 (-12.6 to 0.2)  |
| 14 Intimate partner violence            | 1.5 (0.6 to 2.7)                | 14 Intimate partner violence            | 1.6 (0.8 to 2.6)                | 8.2 (-17.7 to 63.3)                             | 0.1 (-23.8 to 44.5)  |
| 15 Diet low in fruits                   | 1.3 (0.4 to 2.0)                | 15 Diet low in fruits                   | 1.4 (0.5 to 2.2)                | 8.0 (-9.9 to 32.3)                              | -9.6 (-22.8 to 8.3)  |
| 16 Lead exposure                        | 1.1 (0.9 to 1.4)                | 16 Lead exposure                        | 1.1 (0.8 to 1.3)                | -3.2 (-17.1 to 10.7)                            | -14.0 (-20.2 to -8.0)  |
| 17 Unsafe water source                  | 1.0 (0.5 to 1.6)                | 17 Low birth weight and short gestation | 0.9 (0.7 to 1.0)                | 27.8 (23.3 to 32.1)                             | -18.9 (-23.6 to -13.8)   |
| 18 Unsafe sanitation                    | 0.8 (0.6 to 1.4)                | 18 Diet low in whole grains             | 0.8 (0.4 to 1.3)                | 7.7 (-20.9 to 44.6)                             | -11.1 (-33.2 to 19.0)  |
| 19 Second-hand smoke                    | 0.8 (0.6 to 1.0)                | 19 Second-hand smoke                    | 0.8 (0.6 to 1.0)                | 1.5 (-9.9 to 12.9)                              | -22.4 (-31.2 to -12.8)   |
| 20 Diet low in whole grains             | 0.8 (0.4 to 1.3)                | 20 Unsafe water source                  | 0.7 (0.4 to 1.1)                | -27.1 (-43.4 to -4.3)                           | -50.1 (-63.0 to -33.5)   |
| 21 Occupational ergonomic factors       | 0.7 (-0.7 to 2.0)               | 21 Occupational ergonomic factors       | 0.7 (-0.7 to 2.0)               | 6.4 (-27.0 to 24.7)                             | -5.8 (-34.6 to 9.5)  |
| 22 Low birth weight and short gestation | 0.7 (0.6 to 0.8)                | 22 Diet low in nuts and seeds           | 0.7 (0.2 to 1.1)                | 3.9 (-18.8 to 32.0)                             | -17.4 (-34.6 to 0.1)   |
| 23 High temperature                     | 0.7 (0.5 to 0.9)                | 23 Diet low in vegetables               | 0.7 (0.3 to 1.0)                | 21.6 (-5.7 to 58.6)                             | -10.1 (-27.5 to 11.0)  |
| 24 Diet low in nuts and seeds           | 0.7 (0.2 to 1.1)                | 24 High temperature                     | 0.6 (0.4 to 0.7)                | -13.8 (-27.8 to 1.8)                            | -30.2 (-41.5 to -17.8)   |
| 25 Diet low in vegetables               | 0.6 (0.3 to 0.8)                | 25 Unsafe sanitation                    | 0.5 (0.4 to 0.8)                | -34.9 (-49.1 to -13.9)                          | -54.0 (-64.9 to -38.4)   |

■ Environmental and occupational risks  
■ Behavioural risks  
■ Metabolic risks

Supplementary Figure 2d. Leading 25 Level 3 risk factors for ages 50-69 years by attributable DALYs as percentage of total DALY counts (2010 and 2023), and percentage change in attributable DALY counts and age-standardised DALY rates from 2010 to 2023.

| Leading risks 2010                                 | Percentage of total DALYs, 2010 | Leading risks 2023                                 | Percentage of total DALYs, 2010 | Percentage change in number of DALYs, 2010-2023 | Percentage change in age-standardised rate of DALYs, 2010-2023 |
|--|---------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|---|--|
| 1 High systolic blood pressure                     | 13.6 (11.1 to 16.0)             | 1 High systolic blood pressure                     | 13.3 (10.7 to 15.8)             | 27.0 (14.0 to 41.8)                             | -14.3 (-22.8 to -5.1)  |
| 2 Smoking  | 13.5 (11.3 to 15.9)             | 2 Smoking  | 11.2 (9.5 to 13.5)              | 8.3 (-2.9 to 19.3)                              | -24.8 (-32.4 to -16.7)   |
| 3 Particulate matter pollution                     | 10.9 (9.2 to 12.8)              | 3 High fasting plasma glucose                      | 9.6 (8.6 to 10.9)               | 56.2 (41.9 to 70.9)                             | 6.2 (-2.9 to 16.1)   |
| 4 High fasting plasma glucose                      | 8.0 (7.2 to 9.2)                | 4 Particulate matter pollution                     | 9.3 (7.7 to 11.2)               | 10.3 (3.5 to 17.5)                              | -24.5 (-28.4 to -20.3)   |
| 5 High body-mass index                             | 7.2 (3.7 to 10.5)               | 5 High body-mass index                             | 8.8 (4.5 to 12.6)               | 57.6 (43.6 to 72.9)                             | 10.5 (0.5 to 21.1)   |
| 6 High LDL cholesterol                             | 5.9 (3.8 to 7.8)                | 6 High LDL cholesterol                             | 5.8 (3.8 to 7.7)                | 27.3 (13.6 to 42.4)                             | -13.7 (-23.3 to -1.5)  |
| 7 Kidney dysfunction                               | 4.6 (3.8 to 5.3)                | 7 Kidney dysfunction                               | 4.8 (4.0 to 5.6)                | 35.8 (26.9 to 45.1)                             | -6.3 (-12.6 to 0.2)  |
| 8 Lead exposure                                    | 4.2 (3.1 to 5.3)                | 8 Lead exposure                                    | 4.1 (3.0 to 5.2)                | 27.0 (14.6 to 38.9)                             | -14.0 (-20.2 to -8.0)  |
| 9 High alcohol use                                 | 3.6 (2.9 to 4.6)                | 9 Diet low in fruits                               | 3.0 (1.0 to 4.9)                | 29.0 (9.4 to 56.0)                              | -9.6 (-22.8 to 8.3)  |
| 10 Diet low in fruits                              | 3.0 (1.0 to 4.7)                | 10 High alcohol use                                | 2.9 (2.3 to 3.8)                | 6.3 (0.1 to 13.2)                               | -22.6 (-27.0 to -18.2)   |
| 11 Diet high in sodium                             | 2.7 (0.6 to 6.2)                | 11 Diet high in sodium                             | 2.5 (0.5 to 5.9)                | 19.9 (-25.8 to 83.0)                            | -17.2 (-52.3 to 28.0)  |
| 12 Second-hand smoke                               | 2.5 (2.1 to 3.0)                | 12 Second-hand smoke                               | 2.3 (1.9 to 2.8)                | 18.1 (7.0 to 31.8)                              | -22.4 (-31.2 to -12.8)   |
| 13 Diet low in whole grains                        | 2.0 (0.8 to 3.3)                | 13 Diet low in whole grains                        | 2.0 (0.9 to 3.3)                | 29.5 (-4.5 to 74.4)                             | -11.1 (-33.2 to 19.0)  |
| 14 Unsafe sex                                      | 1.8 (1.6 to 2.1)                | 14 Unsafe sex                                      | 1.7 (1.5 to 2.0)                | 23.3 (8.1 to 39.2)                              | -30.7 (-37.0 to -24.6)   |
| 15 Diet low in nuts and seeds                      | 1.5 (0.4 to 2.5)                | 15 Diet low in nuts and seeds                      | 1.4 (0.4 to 2.4)                | 20.8 (-4.6 to 46.7)                             | -17.4 (-34.6 to 0.1)   |
| 16 Low temperature                                 | 1.5 (1.3 to 1.7)                | 16 Diet low in vegetables                          | 1.4 (0.7 to 2.1)                | 26.5 (1.7 to 57.8)                              | -10.1 (-27.5 to 11.0)  |
| 17 Diet low in vegetables                          | 1.4 (0.7 to 2.2)                | 17 Low bone mineral density                        | 1.2 (1.0 to 1.4)                | 28.5 (21.8 to 35.3)                             | -6.2 (-10.6 to -1.6)   |
| 18 Occupational injuries                           | 1.3 (1.2 to 1.5)                | 18 Low temperature                                 | 1.2 (1.0 to 1.4)                | 7.9 (1.3 to 15.0)                               | -28.2 (-32.9 to -22.9)   |
| 19 Low bone mineral density                        | 1.3 (1.0 to 1.5)                | 19 Sexual violence against children                | 1.0 (0.5 to 1.8)                | 39.2 (-0.1 to 91.8)                             | -3.0 (-29.5 to 30.8)   |
| 20 Sexual violence against children                | 1.0 (0.5 to 1.5)                | 20 Occupational injuries                           | 1.0 (0.9 to 1.2)                | 0.4 (-12.4 to 15.8)                             | -24.3 (-31.7 to -15.6)   |
| 21 Diet low in seafood omega-3 fatty acids         | 1.0 (0.2 to 1.9)                | 21 Drug use  | 1.0 (0.8 to 1.1)                | 44.7 (34.2 to 58.2)                             | 8.7 (2.5 to 15.3)  |
| 22 Diet low in omega-6 polyunsaturated fatty acids | 1.0 (-2.7 to 3.6)               | 22 Low physical activity                           | 0.9 (0.4 to 1.3)                | 46.8 (35.8 to 60.2)                             | -3.3 (-9.3 to 4.4)   |
| 23 Diet low in legumes                             | 0.9 (-0.7 to 2.4)               | 23 Diet low in omega-6 polyunsaturated fatty acids | 0.9 (-2.4 to 3.5)               | 22.4 (-0.2 to 44.6)                             | -17.1 (-31.9 to 1.3)   |
| 24 Diet high in trans fatty acids                  | 0.9 (0.0 to 1.7)                | 24 Diet low in legumes                             | 0.9 (-0.7 to 2.2)               | 24.4 (-3.6 to 58.2)                             | -15.4 (-33.7 to 7.1)   |
| 25 Unsafe water source                             | 0.9 (0.4 to 1.5)                | 25 Diet low in seafood omega-3 fatty acids         | 0.8 (0.2 to 1.5)                | 5.9 (-37.2 to 51.3)                             | -26.8 (-55.8 to 2.9)   |
| 26 Drug use  | 0.9 (0.7 to 1.0)                | 28 Diet high in trans fatty acids                  | 0.7 (0.0 to 1.3)                | -2.1 (-31.8 to 42.0)                            | -32.3 (-52.1 to -0.3)  |
| 28 Low physical activity                           | 0.8 (0.4 to 1.2)                | 36 Unsafe water source                             | 0.5 (0.2 to 0.7)                | -28.9 (-48.2 to -3.2)                           | -50.1 (-63.0 to -33.5)   |

■ Environmental and occupational risks  
■ Behavioural risks  
■ Metabolic risks

Supplementary Figure 2e. Leading 25 Level 3 risk factors for ages 70+ years by attributable DALYs as percentage of total DALY counts (2010 and 2023), and percentage change in attributable DALY counts and age-standardised DALY rates from 2010 to 2023.

| Leading risks 2010                                 | Percentage of total DALYs, 2010 | Leading risks 2023                                 | Percentage of total DALYs, 2010 | Percentage change in number of DALYs, 2010-2023 | Percentage change in age-standardised rate of DALYs, 2010-2023 |
|--|---------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|---|--|
| 1 High systolic blood pressure                     | 20.6 (16.9 to 23.4)             | 1 High systolic blood pressure                     | 18.7 (15.4 to 21.8)             | 21.1 (10.7 to 33.2)                             | -14.3 (-22.8 to -5.1)  |
| 2 Particulate matter pollution                     | 15.7 (12.9 to 18.4)             | 2 Particulate matter pollution                     | 12.5 (9.9 to 15.1)              | 6.4 (-1.3 to 14.5)                              | -24.5 (-28.4 to -20.3)   |
| 3 Smoking  | 10.5 (8.4 to 12.9)              | 3 High fasting plasma glucose                      | 11.0 (9.8 to 12.6)              | 51.5 (38.6 to 66.3)                             | 6.2 (-2.9 to 16.1)   |
| 4 High fasting plasma glucose                      | 9.7 (8.7 to 11.2)               | 4 Smoking  | 8.8 (7.1 to 11.1)               | 12.2 (-4.1 to 30.1)                             | -24.8 (-32.4 to -16.7)   |
| 5 Kidney dysfunction                               | 6.4 (5.1 to 7.7)                | 5 High body-mass index                             | 6.6 (3.1 to 10.0)               | 52.7 (38.0 to 67.2)                             | 10.5 (0.5 to 21.1)   |
| 6 Lead exposure                                    | 6.1 (4.5 to 7.7)                | 6 Kidney dysfunction                               | 6.4 (5.2 to 7.7)                | 33.7 (27.0 to 40.8)                             | -6.3 (-12.6 to 0.2)  |
| 7 High LDL cholesterol                             | 5.8 (2.9 to 9.0)                | 7 Lead exposure                                    | 5.8 (4.1 to 7.3)                | 26.6 (17.7 to 35.8)                             | -14.0 (-20.2 to -8.0)  |
| 8 High body-mass index                             | 5.8 (2.7 to 8.8)                | 8 High LDL cholesterol                             | 5.0 (2.7 to 7.9)                | 16.6 (1.6 to 33.1)                              | -13.7 (-23.3 to -1.5)  |
| 9 Second-hand smoke                                | 3.0 (2.4 to 3.7)                | 9 Diet high in sodium                              | 2.7 (0.3 to 6.7)                | 22.8 (-33.9 to 105.6)                           | -17.2 (-52.3 to 28.0)  |
| 10 Low temperature                                 | 2.9 (2.6 to 3.3)                | 10 Second-hand smoke                               | 2.6 (2.1 to 3.3)                | 17.5 (4.1 to 31.8)                              | -22.4 (-31.2 to -12.8)   |
| 11 Diet high in sodium                             | 2.9 (0.4 to 7.4)                | 11 Diet low in fruits                              | 2.4 (1.1 to 3.7)                | 28.8 (6.6 to 55.6)                              | -9.6 (-22.8 to 8.3)  |
| 12 Diet low in fruits                              | 2.5 (1.1 to 3.8)                | 12 Low temperature                                 | 2.3 (2.0 to 2.6)                | 5.7 (0.2 to 11.8)                               | -28.2 (-32.9 to -22.9)   |
| 13 Diet low in whole grains                        | 1.8 (0.7 to 3.2)                | 13 Low bone mineral density                        | 2.0 (1.7 to 2.3)                | 51.8 (45.9 to 59.1)                             | -6.2 (-10.6 to -1.6)   |
| 14 Low bone mineral density                        | 1.7 (1.5 to 2.1)                | 14 Diet low in whole grains                        | 1.7 (0.7 to 2.7)                | 23.7 (-7.6 to 61.4)                             | -11.1 (-33.2 to 19.0)  |
| 15 Diet low in vegetables                          | 1.4 (0.8 to 2.1)                | 15 Low physical activity                           | 1.4 (0.6 to 2.2)                | 36.2 (25.0 to 50.7)                             | -3.3 (-9.3 to 4.4)   |
| 16 High alcohol use                                | 1.4 (1.1 to 2.1)                | 16 Diet low in vegetables                          | 1.3 (0.8 to 2.0)                | 21.7 (-0.5 to 48.3)                             | -10.1 (-27.5 to 11.0)  |
| 17 Low physical activity                           | 1.4 (0.5 to 2.2)                | 17 High alcohol use                                | 1.3 (0.9 to 1.8)                | 17.4 (7.8 to 26.9)                              | -22.6 (-27.0 to -18.2)   |
| 18 Unsafe water source                             | 1.4 (0.7 to 2.2)                | 18 Diet low in nuts and seeds                      | 1.1 (0.3 to 2.0)                | 8.7 (-14.0 to 32.0)                             | -17.4 (-34.6 to 0.1)   |
| 19 Diet low in nuts and seeds                      | 1.4 (0.3 to 2.3)                | 19 Ambient ozone pollution                         | 0.8 (0.2 to 1.4)                | 31.2 (11.5 to 62.2)                             | -9.0 (-24.0 to 12.3)   |
| 20 Unsafe sanitation                               | 1.1 (0.8 to 1.8)                | 20 Diet low in legumes                             | 0.8 (-0.6 to 2.2)               | 15.6 (-10.4 to 41.9)                            | -15.4 (-33.7 to 7.1)   |
| 21 Diet low in legumes                             | 0.9 (-0.7 to 2.6)               | 21 Unsafe water source                             | 0.8 (0.3 to 1.2)                | -25.4 (-44.0 to -1.9)                           | -50.1 (-63.0 to -33.5)   |
| 22 Diet low in seafood omega-3 fatty acids         | 0.9 (0.2 to 1.8)                | 22 Diet low in seafood omega-3 fatty acids         | 0.7 (0.1 to 1.4)                | -0.1 (-40.9 to 40.5)                            | -26.8 (-55.8 to 2.9)   |
| 23 Ambient ozone pollution                         | 0.9 (0.2 to 1.5)                | 23 Diet low in omega-6 polyunsaturated fatty acids | 0.6 (-1.5 to 2.6)               | 5.8 (-15.4 to 25.5)                             | -17.1 (-31.9 to 1.3)   |
| 24 Diet low in omega-6 polyunsaturated fatty acids | 0.8 (-2.0 to 3.2)               | 24 Diet high in red meat                           | 0.6 (0.0 to 1.1)                | 47.0 (-31.0 to 148.9)                           | 9.9 (-46.9 to 133.0)   |
| 25 Diet high in trans fatty acids                  | 0.7 (0.0 to 1.4)                | 25 High temperature                                | 0.6 (0.4 to 0.9)                | 36.9 (26.1 to 53.1)                             | -30.2 (-41.5 to -17.8)   |
| 29 High temperature                                | 0.6 (0.4 to 0.9)                | 29 Unsafe sanitation                               | 0.5 (0.3 to 0.8)                | -39.0 (-52.9 to -20.2)                          | -54.0 (-64.9 to -38.4)   |
| 30 Diet high in red meat                           | 0.6 (0.0 to 0.9)                | 31 Diet high in trans fatty acids                  | 0.5 (0.0 to 0.9)                | -10.2 (-36.5 to 31.8)                           | -32.3 (-52.1 to -0.3)  |

■ Environmental and occupational risks  
■ Behavioural risks  
■ Metabolic risks

**Supplementary Figure 2f. Leading 25 Level 3 risk factors for females by attributable DALYs as percentage of total DALY counts (2010 and 2023), and percentage change in attributable DALY counts and age-standardised DALY rates from 2010 to 2023.**

| Leading risks 2010                     | Percentage of total DALYs, 2010 | Leading risks 2023                     | Percentage of total DALYs, 2010 | Percentage change in number of DALYs, 2010-2023 | Percentage change in age-standardised rate of DALYs, 2010-2023 |
|--|---------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|---|--|
| 1 Particulate matter pollution         | 8.7 (7.3 to 10.5)               | 1 High systolic blood pressure         | 7.9 (6.4 to 9.4)                | 22.2 (10.1 to 37.5)                             | -14.5 (-23.2 to -3.9)  |
| 2 High systolic blood pressure         | 6.9 (5.7 to 8.1)                | 2 Particulate matter pollution         | 7.7 (6.3 to 9.3)                | -5.0 (-11.1 to 1.8)                             | -23.5 (-27.8 to -18.4)   |
| 3 Low birth weight and short gestation | 6.5 (5.8 to 7.2)                | 3 High fasting plasma glucose          | 5.7 (5.0 to 6.4)                | 46.9 (32.8 to 63.1)                             | 4.9 (-5.6 to 16.6)   |
| 4 Child growth failure                 | 6.3 (4.4 to 8.0)                | 4 High body-mass index                 | 5.2 (2.5 to 7.6)                | 51.1 (37.1 to 67.8)                             | 10.6 (0.0 to 23.3)   |
| 5 High fasting plasma glucose          | 4.2 (3.7 to 4.9)                | 5 Low birth weight and short gestation | 4.6 (4.1 to 5.1)                | -23.2 (-28.8 to -17.5)                          | -18.3 (-24.4 to -12.2)   |
| 6 High body-mass index                 | 3.7 (1.8 to 5.6)                | 6 Kidney dysfunction                   | 3.1 (2.6 to 3.6)                | 32.5 (21.1 to 44.9)                             | -4.5 (-12.6 to 4.8)  |
| 7 Unsafe sex                           | 3.0 (2.7 to 3.4)                | 7 Child growth failure                 | 3.0 (1.8 to 3.9)                | -49.3 (-58.5 to -40.8)                          | -47.8 (-57.5 to -38.7)   |
| 8 Unsafe water source                  | 3.0 (1.6 to 4.2)                | 8 High LDL cholesterol                 | 2.7 (1.7 to 3.9)                | 17.0 (-2.2 to 37.9)                             | -16.2 (-30.0 to 0.2)   |
| 9 Kidney dysfunction                   | 2.5 (2.1 to 2.9)                | 9 Unsafe sex                           | 2.5 (2.1 to 2.9)                | -11.6 (-21.1 to -0.6)                           | -25.9 (-33.8 to -17.0)   |
| 10 High LDL cholesterol                | 2.5 (1.5 to 3.5)                | 10 Lead exposure                       | 2.2 (1.5 to 2.8)                | 22.1 (6.5 to 37.0)                              | -14.2 (-25.0 to -3.7)  |
| 11 Unsafe sanitation                   | 2.4 (1.7 to 3.3)                | 11 Iron deficiency                     | 2.1 (1.5 to 2.9)                | -2.1 (-22.6 to 20.8)                            | -12.6 (-30.6 to 7.6)   |
| 12 Iron deficiency                     | 2.3 (1.7 to 3.0)                | 12 Smoking                             | 1.8 (1.4 to 2.5)                | -0.4 (-19.8 to 25.9)                            | -28.6 (-42.3 to -10.1)   |
| 13 Smoking                             | 2.0 (1.4 to 2.6)                | 13 Second-hand smoke                   | 1.7 (1.4 to 2.1)                | 0.4 (-10.4 to 12.3)                             | -24.1 (-32.1 to -15.6)   |
| 14 Lead exposure                       | 1.9 (1.4 to 2.4)                | 14 Unsafe water source                 | 1.5 (0.8 to 2.2)                | -46.4 (-62.7 to -22.3)                          | -50.6 (-66.4 to -27.1)   |
| 15 Second-hand smoke                   | 1.8 (1.4 to 2.3)                | 15 Diet low in fruits                  | 1.4 (0.6 to 2.3)                | 28.1 (4.7 to 60.3)                              | -6.4 (-23.6 to 16.7)   |
| 16 No access to handwashing facility   | 1.6 (-0.4 to 3.3)               | 16 Intimate partner violence           | 1.4 (0.7 to 2.2)                | 15.9 (-11.8 to 68.1)                            | 0.5 (-23.4 to 45.3)  |
| 17 Intimate partner violence           | 1.3 (0.5 to 2.2)                | 17 Sexual violence against children    | 1.2 (0.6 to 2.0)                | 13.4 (-11.7 to 48.3)                            | -3.3 (-24.5 to 25.4)   |
| 18 Diet low in fruits                  | 1.2 (0.4 to 1.9)                | 18 Unsafe sanitation                   | 1.1 (0.8 to 1.6)                | -51.6 (-65.4 to -30.6)                          | -54.9 (-68.4 to -32.8)   |
| 19 Sexual violence against children    | 1.2 (0.6 to 1.9)                | 19 Low bone mineral density            | 1.0 (0.8 to 1.2)                | 36.5 (30.5 to 44.1)                             | -4.3 (-8.4 to 1.0)   |
| 20 Low temperature                     | 0.9 (0.7 to 1.0)                | 20 Diet low in whole grains            | 1.0 (0.4 to 1.5)                | 21.8 (-9.4 to 63.8)                             | -11.8 (-34.1 to 18.4)  |
| 21 Diet high in sodium                 | 0.9 (0.1 to 2.3)                | 21 Diet high in sodium                 | 0.9 (0.1 to 2.6)                | 16.3 (-42.7 to 94.8)                            | -18.5 (-59.3 to 37.3)  |
| 22 Diet low in whole grains            | 0.8 (0.3 to 1.4)                | 22 No access to handwashing facility   | 0.8 (-0.3 to 1.9)               | -44.8 (-71.4 to -17.5)                          | -47.0 (-73.4 to -19.2)   |
| 23 Low bone mineral density            | 0.8 (0.6 to 0.9)                | 23 Low temperature                     | 0.8 (0.7 to 1.0)                | -1.0 (-8.3 to 8.2)                              | -30.8 (-35.7 to -25.2)   |
| 24 High temperature                    | 0.8 (0.5 to 1.0)                | 24 Diet low in vegetables              | 0.8 (0.4 to 1.2)                | 31.4 (4.9 to 74.6)                              | -4.5 (-23.6 to 26.6)   |
| 25 High alcohol use                    | 0.7 (0.6 to 0.9)                | 25 Low physical activity               | 0.7 (0.3 to 1.1)                | 36.0 (25.8 to 48.4)                             | -4.7 (-11.8 to 3.9)  |
| 27 Diet low in vegetables              | 0.6 (0.3 to 1.0)                | 27 High alcohol use                    | 0.7 (0.6 to 0.8)                | -4.6 (-10.5 to 1.6)                             | -24.4 (-29.1 to -19.7)   |
| 30 Low physical activity               | 0.6 (0.2 to 0.9)                | 30 High temperature                    | 0.5 (0.4 to 0.7)                | -23.7 (-40.2 to -4.7)                           | -37.1 (-51.6 to -20.9)   |

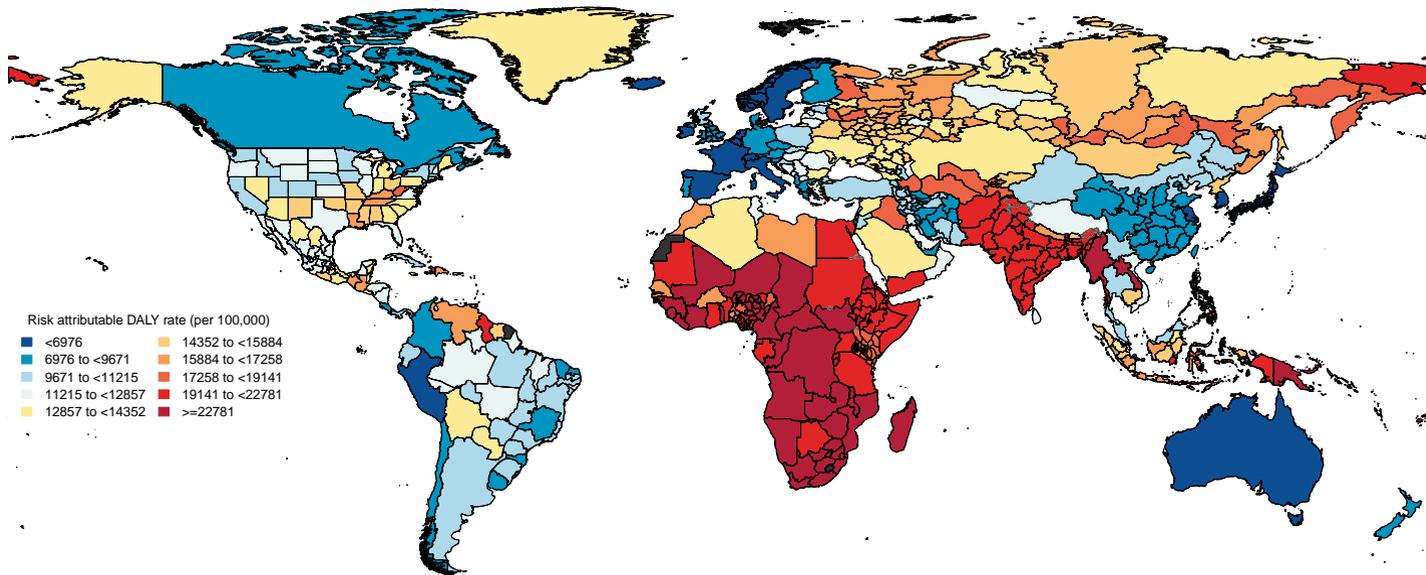
■ Environmental and occupational risks  
■ Behavioural risks  
■ Metabolic risks

**Supplementary Figure 2g. Leading 25 Level 3 risk factors for males by attributable DALYs as percentage of total DALY counts (2010 and 2023), and percentage change in attributable DALY counts and age-standardised DALY rates from 2010 to 2023.**

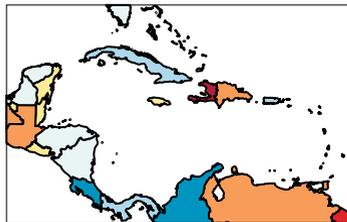
| Leading risks 2010                     | Percentage of total DALYs, 2010 | Leading risks 2023                     | Percentage of total DALYs, 2010 | Percentage change in number of DALYs, 2010-2023 | Percentage change in age-standardised rate of DALYs, 2010-2023 |
|--|---------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|---|--|
| 1 Particulate matter pollution         | 9.8 (8.2 to 11.4)               | 1 Smoking                              | 9.3 (7.9 to 11.1)               | 5.0 (-4.7 to 15.1)                              | -24.5 (-31.7 to -17.1)   |
| 2 Smoking                              | 9.3 (7.8 to 10.9)               | 2 High systolic blood pressure         | 8.9 (7.2 to 10.5)               | 22.2 (8.0 to 38.3)                              | -14.1 (-24.0 to -3.1)  |
| 3 Low birth weight and short gestation | 8.1 (7.6 to 8.8)                | 3 Particulate matter pollution         | 8.7 (7.1 to 10.2)               | -8.0 (-14.9 to -1.5)                            | -25.5 (-30.9 to -20.7)   |
| 4 High systolic blood pressure         | 7.6 (6.1 to 8.8)                | 4 High fasting plasma glucose          | 5.9 (5.3 to 6.6)                | 51.0 (37.6 to 64.7)                             | 7.2 (-2.4 to 17.0)   |
| 5 Child growth failure                 | 5.7 (3.7 to 7.1)                | 5 Low birth weight and short gestation | 5.8 (5.3 to 6.5)                | -24.9 (-30.1 to -18.5)                          | -19.3 (-24.8 to -12.0)   |
| 6 High fasting plasma glucose          | 4.1 (3.6 to 4.6)                | 6 High body-mass index                 | 4.5 (2.4 to 6.4)                | 50.7 (35.5 to 64.9)                             | 10.6 (-0.5 to 20.7)  |
| 7 High alcohol use                     | 3.5 (2.9 to 4.3)                | 7 High LDL cholesterol                 | 3.8 (2.5 to 5.1)                | 21.0 (7.3 to 36.7)                              | -11.7 (-21.7 to 0.1)   |
| 8 High LDL cholesterol                 | 3.2 (2.1 to 4.4)                | 8 Kidney dysfunction                   | 3.4 (2.8 to 4.0)                | 28.8 (16.5 to 42.1)                             | -7.8 (-16.2 to 0.9)  |
| 9 High body-mass index                 | 3.1 (1.7 to 4.6)                | 9 High alcohol use                     | 3.3 (2.7 to 4.1)                | -2.3 (-8.1 to 4.4)                              | -22.4 (-27.3 to -17.6)   |
| 10 Occupational injuries               | 2.9 (2.6 to 3.2)                | 10 Child growth failure                | 3.1 (1.9 to 4.1)                | -43.3 (-54.6 to -30.9)                          | -41.0 (-52.7 to -27.8)   |
| 11 Kidney dysfunction                  | 2.8 (2.3 to 3.2)                | 11 Lead exposure                       | 3.0 (2.3 to 3.8)                | 21.4 (9.9 to 33.6)                              | -13.9 (-21.9 to -5.2)  |
| 12 Unsafe water source                 | 2.8 (1.4 to 3.9)                | 12 Occupational injuries               | 2.4 (2.0 to 2.7)                | -14.9 (-25.1 to -4.3)                           | -26.2 (-35.0 to -17.1)   |
| 13 Lead exposure                       | 2.6 (2.0 to 3.2)                | 13 Diet low in fruits                  | 2.0 (0.7 to 3.1)                | 19.7 (0.7 to 44.3)                              | -11.7 (-25.6 to 6.0)   |
| 14 Unsafe sanitation                   | 2.2 (1.5 to 3.1)                | 14 Diet high in sodium                 | 1.8 (0.3 to 4.1)                | 17.7 (-30.1 to 80.4)                            | -16.9 (-50.9 to 27.6)  |
| 15 Diet low in fruits                  | 1.7 (0.6 to 2.7)                | 15 Second-hand smoke                   | 1.5 (1.2 to 1.9)                | 4.2 (-8.9 to 19.0)                              | -20.6 (-30.6 to -9.5)  |
| 16 Unsafe sex                          | 1.7 (1.6 to 1.9)                | 16 Unsafe water source                 | 1.4 (0.6 to 2.1)                | -47.3 (-63.5 to -21.4)                          | -49.8 (-65.4 to -23.2)   |
| 17 Diet high in sodium                 | 1.6 (0.3 to 3.5)                | 17 Drug use                            | 1.4 (1.2 to 1.5)                | 25.6 (16.4 to 36.6)                             | 5.6 (-2.3 to 15.0)   |
| 18 No access to handwashing facility   | 1.5 (-0.4 to 3.2)               | 18 Diet low in whole grains            | 1.3 (0.6 to 2.1)                | 22.5 (-9.8 to 60.9)                             | -10.4 (-34.0 to 17.9)  |
| 19 Second-hand smoke                   | 1.5 (1.2 to 1.9)                | 19 Unsafe sex                          | 1.2 (1.0 to 1.4)                | -26.9 (-34.5 to -19.1)                          | -38.0 (-44.4 to -31.4)   |
| 20 Drug use                            | 1.1 (1.0 to 1.3)                | 20 Sexual violence against children    | 1.1 (0.6 to 1.8)                | 15.2 (-20.5 to 63.4)                            | -2.8 (-33.2 to 38.3)   |
| 21 Diet low in whole grains            | 1.1 (0.5 to 1.8)                | 21 Unsafe sanitation                   | 1.0 (0.7 to 1.6)                | -51.4 (-67.2 to -28.3)                          | -53.4 (-69.1 to -28.4)   |
| 22 Iron deficiency                     | 1.0 (0.6 to 1.5)                | 22 Diet low in nuts and seeds          | 1.0 (0.3 to 1.6)                | 13.0 (-13.9 to 43.0)                            | -16.5 (-35.8 to 5.5)   |
| 23 Sexual violence against children    | 1.0 (0.5 to 1.5)                | 23 Iron deficiency                     | 1.0 (0.6 to 1.5)                | 2.3 (-24.1 to 38.7)                             | -7.7 (-31.7 to 24.0)   |
| 24 Diet low in nuts and seeds          | 0.9 (0.3 to 1.5)                | 24 Diet low in vegetables              | 0.9 (0.5 to 1.4)                | 18.3 (-5.0 to 47.2)                             | -14.2 (-30.7 to 6.3)   |
| 25 High temperature                    | 0.8 (0.6 to 1.1)                | 25 No access to handwashing facility   | 0.9 (-0.3 to 2.0)               | -41.5 (-67.5 to -9.3)                           | -43.1 (-68.3 to -11.8)   |
| 27 Diet low in vegetables              | 0.8 (0.4 to 1.2)                | 28 High temperature                    | 0.7 (0.6 to 0.9)                | -10.5 (-22.6 to 3.3)                            | -24.9 (-34.7 to -14.0)   |

■ Environmental and occupational risks  
■ Behavioural risks  
■ Metabolic risks

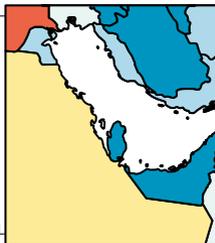
Supplementary Figure 3. Age-standardised DALY rate (per 100,000) attributable to all GBD risk factors combined, 2023



Caribbean and Central America



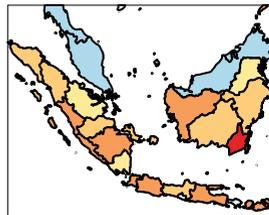
Persian Gulf



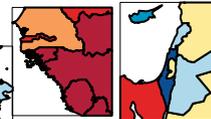
The Balkans



Southeast Asia



West Africa Eastern Mediterranean



Northern Europe

