

**eTable 1: Unit costs used to cost CSRI in 2021/2022 GBP**

Item	Unit cost	Source
GP in surgery	£ 42	PSSRU 2022 (1)
GP at home	£ 70	PSSRU 2022 (1)
GP Phone	£ 17	PSSRU 2022 (1)
Nurse surgery	£ 13	PSSRU 2022 (1)
Nurse Phone	£ 5	PSSRU 2022 (1)
Social worker face to face	£ 13	PSSRU 2022 (1)
Social worker phone	£ 5	PSSRU 2022 (1)
Community Physio clinic	£ 28	PSSRU 2022 (1)
Community Physio home	£ 46	PSSRU 2022 (1)
occupational therapist clinic	£ 25	PSSRU 2022 (1)
occupational therapist home	£ 42	PSSRU 2022 (1)
Speech and language therapist clinic	£ 55	PSSRU 2022 (1)
Speech and language therapist home	£ 92	PSSRU 2022 (1)
NHS dentist	£ 35	PSSRU 2022 (1)
Acupuncture	£ 108	NHS reference costs 21-22 (2)
MH care contact	£ 241	PSSRU 2022 (1)
Support Worker	£ 13	PSSRU 2022 (1)
Chiropodist	£ 28	PSSRU 2022 (1)
Dietician	£ 100	PSSRU 2022 (1)
Neurologist	£ 214	NHS reference costs 21-22 (2)
Psychiatrist	£ 143	NHS reference costs 21-22 (2)
Rheumatologist	£ 188	NHS reference costs 21-22 (2)
Gastroenterologist	£ 88	NHS reference costs 21-22 (2)
Cardiologist	£ 134	NHS reference costs 21-22 (2)
Audiology	£ 126	NHS reference costs 21-22 (2)
Multiprofessional outpatient attendance	£ 150	NHS reference costs 21-22 (2)
Hospital Nurse	£ 11	PSSRU 2022 (1)
Pain management service	£ 143	NHS reference costs 21-22 (2)
Community mental health treatment	£ 42	PSSRU 2022 (1)
Hospital Counsellor	£ 53	PSSRU 2022 (1)
Dermatology	£ 128	NHS reference costs 21-22 (2)
Diabetes service	£ 183	NHS reference costs 21-22 (2)
Diagnostic imaging service	£ 46	NHS reference costs 21-22 (2)
endocrinology	£ 135	NHS reference costs 21-22 (2)
ENT outpatient	£ 133	NHS reference costs 21-22 (2)
Orthopaedic service	£ 139	NHS reference costs 21-22 (2)
Consultant: surgical	£ 142	PSSRU 2022 (1)
Gynaecology outpatient	£ 181	NHS reference costs 21-22 (2)
Haematology outpatient	£ 209	NHS reference costs 21-22 (2)
Clinical Psychologist (hospital)	£ 53	PSSRU 2022 (1)
Immunology service	£ 335	NHS reference costs 21-22 (2)

Respiratory Services	£ 194	NHS reference costs 21-22 (2)
Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery Service	£ 83	NHS reference costs 21-22 (2)
Consultant: medical	£ 143	PSSRU 2022 (1)
Electromyography	£ 315	NHS reference costs 21-22 (2)
Clinical Oncology	£ 164	NHS reference costs 21-22 (2)
Ophthalmology	£ 105	NHS reference costs 21-22 (2)
Testing pacemaker	£ 205	NHS reference costs 21-22 (2)
Physiology services	£ 181	NHS reference costs 21-22 (2)
Renal services	£ 217	NHS reference costs 21-22 (2)
Spinal services	£ 417	NHS reference costs 21-22 (2)
Stroke service	£ 327	NHS reference costs 21-22 (2)
Ultrasound	£ 81	NHS reference costs 21-22 (2)
Urology	£ 131	NHS reference costs 21-22 (2)
Wellbeing practitioner	£ 42	PSSRU 2022 (1)
x-ray	£ 27	NHS reference costs 21-22 (2)
Dexa scan	£ 44	NHS reference costs 21-22 (2)
Specialist nurse (other)	£ 76	NHS reference costs 21-22 (2)
Magnetic Resonance Imaging	£ 156	NHS reference costs 21-22 (2)
Consultant led	£ 184	NHS reference costs 21-22 (2)
Counsellor phone	£ 21	PSSRU 2022 (1)
Anaesthetic Service	£ 112	NHS reference costs 21-22 (2)
orthotics service	£ 211	NHS reference costs 21-22 (2)
Casualty	£ 1,753	NHS reference costs 21-22 (2)
Emergency Care	£ 242	NHS reference costs 21-22 (2)
Ambulance	£ 237	NHS reference costs 21-22 (2)
Planned inpatient per night	£ 406	NHS reference costs 21-22 (2)
Unplanned short stay	£ 801	NHS reference costs 21-22 (2)
Unplanned long stay	£ 4,409	NHS reference costs 21-22 (2)
CT scan	£ 90	NHS reference costs 21-22 (2)
Lumbar puncture	£ 1,057	NHS reference costs 21-22 (2)
Daycase	£ 1,224	PSSRU 2022 (1)
<b>Caring &amp; Help</b>		
Home care worker	£ 23	PSSRU 2022 (1)
<b>State Benefits</b>		
Attendance allowance	£ 85	Gov.uk website (3)
Carer's allowance	£ 77	Gov.uk website (3)
Child benefit	£ 24	Gov.uk website (3)
constant attendance allowance	£ 104	Gov.uk website (3)
Disability Living allowance	£ 134	Gov.uk website (3)
Disablement benefit	£ 125	Gov.uk website (3)
PIP daily living lower	£ 68	Gov.uk website (3)
PIP daily living higher	£ 102	Gov.uk website (3)
PIP mobility lower	£ 27	Gov.uk website (3)
PIP mobility higher	£ 71	Gov.uk website (3)

Incapacity benefit	£ 85	Gov.uk website (3)
Income support	£ 89	Gov.uk website (3)
maternity allowance	£ 100	Gov.uk website (3)
Jobseeker's allowance	£ 85	Gov.uk website (3)
Pension credit	£ 201	Gov.uk website (3)
Reduced earnings allowance	£ 83	Gov.uk website (3)
state pension	£ 204	Gov.uk website (3)
statutory sick pay	£ 109	Gov.uk website (3)
universal credit	£ 369	Gov.uk website (3)
winter fuel payment	£ 425	Gov.uk website (3)
working tax credit	£ 2,280	Gov.uk website (3)
widower Pension	£ 350	Gov.uk website (3)

#### References:

1. Jones KC, Weatherly H, Birch S, Castelli A, Chalkley M, Dargan A, et al. Unit Costs of Health and Social Care 2022 Manual. Kent, UK; 2023.
2. NHS England. 2021/2022 National Cost Collection Data Publication <https://www.england.nhs.uk/costing-in-the-nhs/national-cost-collection/2023> [
3. Gov.uk. Benefits <https://www.gov.uk/browse/benefits>; Gov.uk; 2023 [