**Table S5- Adverse neonatal outcomes in infants born in PeriCOVID Malawi and PeriCOVID Uganda**

|  | **All infants** | **Wantai Overall** | **Maternal Wantai Serostatus** | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Characteristic** | **N = 1,2301** | **N = 1,2271** | **Negative, N = 4742** | **Positive, N = 7532** |
| Infant death | 46 (3.8%) | 46 (3.8%) | 20 (43%) | 26 (57%) |
| Unknown | 5 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| Prematurity | 58 (4.7%) | 58 (4.7%) | 22 (38%) | 36 (62%) |
| Unknown | 1 |  |  |  |
| Low birth weight | 61 (5.0%) | 61 (5.0%) | 22 (36%) | 39 (64%) |
| Unknown | 1 |  |  |  |
| Admitted to NICU | 170 (14%) | 170 (14%) | 63 (37%) | 107 (63%) |
| Unknown | 4 | 3 | 3 | 0 |
| Birth asphyxia | 53 (4.3%) | 53 (4.3%) | 20 (38%) | 33 (62%) |
| Unknown | 1 |  |  |  |
| At least one adverse neonatal outcome | 197 (16%) | 197 (16%) | 77 (39%) | 120 (61%) |
| No adverse neonatal/infant outcome | 1,033 (84%) | 1,030 (84%) | 397 (39%) | 633 (61%) |

1 Column percentages are presented for the overall number of infants experiencing each outcome

2 Row percentages are presented for the number of infants born to seropositive and seronegative women with each outcome