Supplementary Material 9. Forest plot for language displaying effect sizes (Pearson product-moment correlation coefficients), which were calculated using a random effect model. Positive values indicated that subjective cognitive complaints (SCCs) were associated with poor performance in measures of language.

	ES	95% CI	V	N
AlDakheel et al., 2019	0.16	-0.00 , 0.32	0.01	139
Baschi et al., 2018	0.05	-0.17 , 0.27	0.01	82
Castro et al., 2016	-0.12	-0.40 , 0.16	0.02	52
Chua et al., 2021	0.13	-0.09 , 0.35	0.01	79
Dupoy et al., 2017	0.17	-0.06 , 0.40	0.01	70
Galtier et al., 2018	0.32	-0.09 , 0.73	0.04	21
Han et al., 2021	0.03	-0.10 , 0.16	0.00	248
Hong et al., 2012	0.02	-0.33 , 0.37	0.03	35
Hong et al., 2014	0.00	-0.30 , 0.30	0.02	46
Hong et al., 2018	0.25	0.14 , 0.37	0.00	250
Ko et al., 2021	0.32	0.10 , 0.53	0.01	73
Leherner et al., 2014	0.04	-0.15 , 0.23	0.01	104
Pan et al., 2021	0.11	-0.19 , 0.41	0.02	46
Purri et al., 2020	0.08	-0.08 , 0.24	0.01	153
Yang et al., 2022	0.00	-0.25 , 0.25	0.02	66
Yoo et al., 2020	0.05	-0.08 , 0.18	0.00	215
Overall (random-effects model)	0.10	0.05 , 0.16	0.00	1679