Supplementary Material

Microbiology Investigation Criteria for Reporting Objectively (MICRO): a framework for the reporting and interpretation of clinical microbiology data

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Details of microbiology datasets from South and South East Asia included in the review

For each study, the antimicrobial susceptibility guideline details are summarised along with deviations from expected reporting for four bug-drug combinations: *Klebsiella pneumoniae* – ampicillin; *Salmonella* sp. – gentamicin; *Staphylococcus aureus* – beta-lactams; *Streptococcus pneumoniae* – penicillin. The *Staphylococcus aureus* – beta-lactams combination includes any penicillin, cephalosporin, or carbapenem apart from penicillinase-labile drugs (benzylpenicillin, phenoxymethylpenicillin, amoxicillin, ampicillin).

AST: antimicrobial susceptibility testing; BSAC: British Society for Antimicrobial Chemotherapy; CLSI (NCCLS): Clinical and Laboratory Standards Institute (National Committee for Clinical Laboratory Standards); EUCAST: European Committee on Antimicrobial Susceptibility Testing; NICD: National Institute for Communicable Diseases; WHO: World Health Organization.

First author	Manuscript title	Publication year	Stated AST guideline	Guideline version	Target organism	Target antimicrobial	Problem identified	Ref.
Abdullah FE	Enteric fever in Karachi: current antibiotic susceptibility of *Salmonellae* isolates	2012	Not stated					(1)
Achana V	Acute *Pseudomonas pseudomallei* pneumonia and septicemia following aspiration of contaminated water: a case report	1985						(2)
Acharya D	Antibiotic susceptibility pattern and the indicator of decreased ciprofloxacin susceptibility of *Salmonella enterica* serovar Typhi isolated from Dhulikhel Hospital, Nepal	2012	Not stated					(3)
Agnihotri N	Antimicrobial susceptibility of isolates from neonatal septicemia	2004	CLSI (NCCLS)	2000	*Staphylococcus aureus*	Beta-lactams	Does not report oxacillin / cefoxitin	(4)
Al-Taiar A	Neonatal infections in China, Malaysia, Hong Kong and Thailand	2013	Not stated					(5)
Amatya NM	Etiological agents of bacteraemia and antibiotic susceptibility pattern in Kathmandu Model Hospital	2007	CLSI (NCCLS)	Not stated				(6)
Anand AC	The anatomy of an epidemic (the final report on an epidemic of multidrug resistant enteric fever in eastern India)	1993			*Salmonellae*	Gentamicin	Reports result (and susceptible isolates)	(7)
Anderson M	Epidemiology of bacteremia in young hospitalized infants in Vientiane, Laos, 2000-2011	2014	CLSI (NCCLS)	2010	*Klebsiella pneumoniae*	Ampicillin	None	(8)
					Staphylococcus aureus	Beta-lactams	None	
Anekthananon T	Community-acquired *Klebsiella* bacteremia	2001	Not stated					(9)
Anjum P	Fluroquinolone resistance in typhoidal *Salmonella* and its detection by nalidixic acid disc diffusion	2004	CLSI (NCCLS)	Not stated				(10)

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Anthony B	Spectrum of melioidosis in the suburbs of Mangalore, S west coast of India	2010	CLSI (NCCLS)	2005				(11)
Anunnatsiri S	Febrile neutropenia: a retrospective study in Srinagarind Hospital	1998	Not stated		*Staphylococcus aureus*	Beta-lactams	None	(12)
Arafat MY	Current Pattern in Antimicrobial Susceptibility in Enteric Fever In A Private Medical College	2014			*Salmonellae*	Gentamicin	Reports result (and susceptible isolates)	(13)
Arifeen SE	Invasive pneumococcal disease among children in rural Bangladesh: results from a population-based surveillance	2009			*Streptococcus pneumoniae*	Penicillin	None	(14)
Ariffin H	Septicaemia in paediatric cancer patients: a 5-year surveillance study in university hospital, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia	1997	Not stated		*Staphylococcus aureus*	Beta-lactams	Reports methicillin but not oxacillin / cefoxitin	(15)
Arora RK	Multidrug resistant typhoid fever: study of an outbreak in Calcutta	1992			*Salmonellae*	Gentamicin	Reports result (and susceptible isolates)	(16)
Arora S	Changing susceptibility patterns of nonfermenting Gram-negative bacilli	2012	CLSI (NCCLS)	2010				(17)
Aurangzeb B	Neonatal sepsis in hospital-born babies: bacterial isolates and antibiotic susceptibility patterns	2003						(18)
Ayyagari A	Outbreak of typhoid fever due to multiresistant *Salmonella typhi* in northern India - a preliminary report	1991						(19)
Bajracharya BL	Clinical profile and antibiotics response in typhoid fever	2006						(20)
Baker S	Fatal wound infection caused by *Chromobacterium violaceum* in Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam	2008	CLSI (NCCLS)	2007				(21)
Banerjee M	Outbreak of neonatal septicemia with multidrug resistant *Klebsiella pneumoniae*	1993			*Klebsiella pneumoniae*	Ampicillin	None	(22)
Bankar S	Study of ascitic fluid for diagnosis of spontaneous bacterial peritonitis (SBP) in adult patients with cirrhosis	2014	CLSI (NCCLS)	2013	*Staphylococcus aureus*	Beta-lactams	None	(23)
Baskaran ND	Bacteremia in patients with febrile neutropenia after chemotherapy at a university medical center in Malaysia	2007	CLSI (NCCLS)	2004	*Staphylococcus aureus*	Beta-lactams	Reports methicillin but not oxacillin / cefoxitin	(24)
Behera B	Ceftazidime resistance in *Burkholderia pseudomallei*: first report from India	2012	Not stated (but states MIC cut-offs)					(25)
Bhagawati G	Study on isolates of acute meningitis in a tertiary care centre in Assam	2014	CLSI (NCCLS)	2010	*Staphylococcus aureus*	Beta-lactams	Does not report oxacillin / cefoxitin	(26)
					Streptococcus pneumoniae	Gentamicin / Penicillin	Reports isolates susceptible to gentamicin and penicillin non-	

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							susceptibility on basis of disk testing only	
Bhagra S	Antibiotic susceptibility pattern of *Salmonella enterica* serovar Typhi and Paratyphi A from North India: The changing scenario	2014	CLSI (NCCLS)	2012				(27)
Bhaskar MM	Changing paradigm of enterococcal infections	2015	CLSI (NCCLS)	2013				(28)
Bhat KG	Neonatal bacteremia due to high level aminoglycoside resistant (HLAR) enterococci	1997	CLSI (NCCLS)	1990				(29)
Bhattacharya SS	Occurrence of *Salmonella typhi* infection in Rourkela, Orissa	2000	WHO	1987	*Salmonellae*	Gentamicin	Reports result (and susceptible isolates)	(30)
Bhattacharya SS	Occurrence & antibiogram of *Salmonella* Typhi & *S.* Paratyphi A isolated from Rourkela, Orissa	2011	CLSI (NCCLS)	2006	*Salmonellae*	Gentamicin	Reports result (and susceptible isolates)	(31)
Bindu D	Bacterial profile and antibiotic susceptibility pattern of blood culture isolates from pediatric age group attending a tertiary care centre	2013			*Staphylococcus aureus*	Beta-lactams	Does not report oxacillin / cefoxitin	(32)
Boonyagars L	Meningitis and spondylodiscitis due to *Streptococcus suis*	2010	Not stated					(33)
Butt T	Central venous catheter-related bloodstream infections in cancer patients	2004	CLSI (NCCLS)	2000	*Staphylococcus aureus*	Beta-lactams	None	(34)
Butt T	Changing trends in drug resistance among typhoid *salmonellae* in Rawalpindi, Pakistan	2005	CLSI (NCCLS)	2000				(35)
Capoor MR	*Salmonella enterica* serovar Typhi: molecular analysis of strains with decreased susceptibility and resistant to ciprofloxacin in India from 2001-2003	2007	CLSI (NCCLS)	2005				(36)
Chaikittisuk N	*Salmonella* bacteremia in children: a changing pattern of antibiotic resistance	2000	CLSI (NCCLS)	Not stated	*Salmonellae*	Gentamicin	Reports result (and susceptible isolates)	(37)
Chande C	Change in antimicrobial resistance pattern of *Salmonella* Typhi in central India	2002	CLSI (NCCLS)	1997	*Salmonellae*	Gentamicin	Reports result (and susceptible isolates)	(38)
Chim H	*Aeromonas* infection in critically ill burn patients	2007	CLSI (NCCLS)	Not stated				(39)
Chlebicki MP	First outbreak of colonization and infection with vancomycin-resistant *Enterococcus faecium* in a tertiary care hospital in Singapore	2006						(40)
Chong CY	Invasive pneumococcal disease in Singapore children	2009			*Streptococcus pneumoniae*	Penicillin	None	(41)

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Choudhary A	Antimicrobial susceptibility of *Salmonella enterica* serovars in a tertiary care hospital in southern India	2013	CLSI (NCCLS)	2006				(42)
Deris ZZ	The prevalence and risk factors of nosocomial *Acinetobacter* blood stream infections in tertiary teaching hospital in north-eastern Malaysia	2009						(43)
Dhanashree B	Antibiotic susceptibility profile of *Salmonella enterica* serovars: trend over three years showing re-emergence of chloramphenicol sensitivity and rare serovars	2007	CLSI (NCCLS)	2005				(44)
Duggal S	Recent outbreak of meningococcal meningitis--a microbiological study with brief review of literature	2007	CLSI (NCCLS) / NICD	2005				(45)
Duggal S	Etiology and susceptibility of blood stream infections in a Referral Hospital in North Delhi: A one year study	2014	CLSI (NCCLS)	2007				(46)
Dutta S	Rollback of *Salmonella enterica* serotype typhi resistance to chloramphenicol and other antimicrobials in Kolkata, India	2005						(47)
Easow JM	Blood stream infections among febrile patients attending a teaching hospital in western region of Nepal	2010	CLSI (NCCLS)	2005	*Salmonellae*	Gentamicin	Reports result (and susceptible isolates)	(48)
					Staphylococcus aureus	Beta-lactams	None	
Emary K	Enteric fever in Cambodian children is dominated by multidrug-resistant H58 *Salmonella enterica* serovar Typhi with intermediate susceptibility to ciprofloxacin	2012	CLSI (NCCLS)	2012				(49)
Geetha VK	Plasmid-mediated quinolone resistance in typhoidal *Salmonellae*: a preliminary report from South India	2014	CLSI (NCCLS)	2012				(50)
Geethu M	Antimicrobial susceptibility trends among viridans streptococci isolates from cases of endocarditis from 2007-2009	2010	CLSI (NCCLS)	Not stated				(51)
Gopal Katherason S	Prospective surveillance of nosocomial device-associated bacteremia in three adult intensive units in Malaysia	2010	Not stated		*Staphylococcus aureus*	Beta-lactams	Does not report oxacillin / cefoxitin; reports ceftazidime	(52)
Gupta P	Clinical profile of *Klebsiella* septicemia in neonates	1993						(53)

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Gupta V	An increase in enteric fever cases due to *Salmonella* Paratyphi A in & around Chandigarh	2009	CLSI (NCCLS)	2006				(54)
Gyawali N	Bacteriological profile and antibiogram of neonatal septicemia	2013	CLSI (NCCLS)	2006	*Staphylococcus aureus*	Beta-lactams	Does not report oxacillin / cefoxitin	(55)
Habib AG	Community-acquired *Klebsiella pneumoniae* central nervous system infections in adults in Singapore	2003			*Klebsiella pneumoniae*	Ampicillin	None	(56)
Halder D	Neonatal meningitis and septicaemia caused by *Burkholderia pseudomallei*	1998	Not stated					(57)
Haque SM	Identification of bacterial isolates in neonatal sepsis and their antimicrobial susceptibility	2014	CLSI (NCCLS)	Not stated	*Klebsiella pneumoniae*	Ampicillin	None	(58)
					Staphylococcus aureus	Beta-lactams	None	
Heng BH	Epidemiological surveillance of melioidosis in Singapore	1998						(59)
Hoa NT	Community-acquired septicaemia in southern Vietnam: the importance of multidrug-resistant *Salmonella typhi*	1998	CLSI (NCCLS)	1993	*Staphylococcus aureus*	Beta-lactams	Reports methicillin but not oxacillin / cefoxitin	(60)
Hsu LY	Six cases of daptomycin-non-susceptible *Staphylococcus aureus* bacteraemia in Singapore	2010	Not stated					(61)
Imran MN	Early predictors of mortality in pneumococcal bacteraemia	2005	CLSI (NCCLS)	1990	*Streptococcus pneumoniae*	Penicillin	None	(62)
Iqbal Hossain M	*Acinetobacter* bacteremia in patients with diarrhoeal disease	1998						(63)
Jain N	*Globicatella sanguinis* meningitis in a post head trauma patient: first case report from Asia	2012	CLSI (NCCLS)	2009				(64)
Jesudason MV	Septicaemic melioidosis in a tertiary care hospital in south India	2003	Not stated					(65)
Jitsurong S	Prevalence of extended-spectrum beta-lactamases (ESBLs) produced in blood isolates of gram-negative bacteria in a teaching hospital in Southern Thailand	2006	CLSI (NCCLS)	2000	*Klebsiella pneumoniae*	Ampicillin	None	(66)
Kabra SK	Multidrug-resistant typhoid fever	2000	Not stated		*Salmonellae*	Gentamicin	Reports result (and susceptible isolates)	(67)
Kamili MA	Multiple drug resistant typhoid fever outbreak in Kashmir Valley	1993						(68)
Kapoor L	Microbiological profile of neonatal septicemia in a pediatric care hospital in Delhi	2005	Stokes	Not applicable	*Staphylococcus aureus*	Beta-lactams	Does not report oxacillin / cefoxitin	(69)
Karki AB	Higher nalidixic acid resistance pattern of *Salmonella* isolates	2013	Not stated					(70)

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	from enteric fever patients in Kathmandu Model Hospital, Nepal							
Karki S	Bacteriological analysis and antibiotic sensitivity pattern of blood culture isolates in Kanti Children Hospital	2010			*Klebsiella pneumoniae*	Ampicillin	None	(71)
					Streptococcus pneumoniae	Penicillin	None	
Karthikeyan G	Neonatal sepsis: *Staphylococcus aureus* as the predominant pathogen	2001			*Klebsiella pneumoniae*	Ampicillin	Reports susceptible isolates	(72)
					Staphylococcus aureus	Beta-lactams	Does not report oxacillin / cefoxitin	
Kasper MR	Emergence of multidrug-resistant *Salmonella enterica* servoar Typhi with reduced susceptibility to fluoroquinolones in Cambodia	2010	CLSI (NCCLS)	2009				(73)
Khairulddin NYN	Epidemiology of *Haemophilus influenzae* invasive disease in hospitalised Kelantanese children, 1985-1994	1999	Stokes	Not applicable				(74)
Khan MI	Non-typhoidal *Salmonella* rates in febrile children at sites in five Asian countries	2010						(75)
Komolpis P	*Salmonella* bacteremia: serotype distribution and antimicrobial susceptibility during 1991-1995	1999	Not stated		*Salmonellae*	Gentamicin	Reports result (and susceptible isolates)	(76)
Kruse AY	Neonatal bloodstream infections in a pediatric hospital in Vietnam: a cohort study	2013	CLSI (NCCLS)	2008	*Staphylococcus aureus*	Beta-lactams	None	(77)
Kumar A	An outbreak of multidrug resistant *Salmonella typhimurium* in a nursery	1995			*Salmonellae*	Gentamicin	Reports result (and susceptible isolates)	(78)
Kumarasamy K	Report of a *Salmonella enterica* serovar Typhi isolate from India producing CMY-2 AmpC peta-lactamase	2012	CLSI (NCCLS) / EUCAST	2011 / 2011	*Salmonellae*	Gentamicin	Reports result (and susceptible isolates)	(79)
Lee WS	Antimicrobial susceptibility and distribution of non-typhoidal *Salmonella* serovars isolated in Malaysian children	2003	CLSI (NCCLS)	Not stated	*Salmonellae*	Gentamicin	Reports result (and susceptible isolates)	(80)
Lim NL	Bacteraemic infections in a neonatal intensive care unit--a nine-month survey	1995						(81)
Litzow JM	High frequency of multidrug-resistant gram-negative rods in two neonatal intensive care units in the Philippines	2009	Not stated					(82)
Lulitanond A	Virulence genes and genotypes of *Staphylococcus aureus* from blood of Thai patients	2015	CLSI (NCCLS)	2010	*Staphylococcus aureus*	Beta-lactams	None	(83)
Lupisan SP	Invasive bacterial infections of children in a rural province in the central Philippines	2000	CLSI (NCCLS)	Not stated	*Streptococcus pneumoniae*	Penicillin	None	(84)

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Manchanda V	Treatment of enteric fever in children on the basis of current trends of antimicrobial susceptibility of *Salmonella enterica* serovar Typhi and Paratyphi A	2006	CLSI (NCCLS)	2004	*Salmonellae*	Gentamicin	Reports result (and susceptible isolates)	(85)
Maskey AP	*Salmonella enterica* serovar Paratyphi A and *S. enterica* serovar Typhi cause indistinguishable clinical syndromes in Kathmandu, Nepal	2006	CLSI (NCCLS)	2003				(86)
Maskey AP	Emerging trends in enteric fever in Nepal: 9124 cases confirmed by blood culture 1993-2003	2008	CLSI (NCCLS)	2000				(87)
Mehar V	Neonatal sepsis in a tertiary care center in central India: microbiological profile, antimicrobial sensitivity pattern and outcome	2013			*Staphylococcus aureus*	Beta-lactams	Does not report oxacillin / cefoxitin but AST done by VITEK (MRSA reported incorrectly)	(88)
Mehar V	*Pantoea dispersa*: an unusual cause of neonatal sepsis	2013						(89)
Mishra S	Multidrug resistant typhoid fever: therapeutic considerations	1992			*Salmonellae*	Gentamicin	Reports result (and susceptible isolates)	(90)
Mohanty S	Antibiogram pattern and seasonality of *Salmonella* serotypes in a North Indian tertiary care hospital	2006	CLSI (NCCLS)	2004				(91)
Mohanty S	Bacteriology of parapneumonic pleural effusions in an Indian hospital	2007	CLSI (NCCLS)	Not stated	*Staphylococcus aureus*	Beta-lactams	Reports methicillin but not oxacillin / cefoxitin	(92)
					Streptococcus pneumoniae	Penicillin		
Mortlock S	Bacteraemia among patients attending a cancer hospital in Lahore, Pakistan	2000	CLSI (NCCLS)	1988	*Staphylococcus aureus*	Beta-lactams	Reports methicillin but not oxacillin / cefoxitin	(93)
Muhammad Z	Neonatal sepsis: causative bacteria and their resistance to antibiotics	2010			*Staphylococcus aureus*	Beta-lactams	Does not report oxacillin / cefoxitin; reports ceftazidime	(94)
Muley VA	Bacteriological profile of neonatal septicemia in a tertiary care hospital from Western India	2015	CLSI (NCCLS)	2011	*Klebsiella pneumoniae*	Ampicillin	Reports susceptible isolates	(95)
					Staphylococcus aureus	Beta-lactams	Does not report oxacillin / cefoxitin	
Murdoch DR	The etiology of febrile illness in adults presenting to Patan Hospital in Kathmandu, Nepal	2004	CLSI (NCCLS)	2000				(96)
Naheed A	Burden of typhoid and paratyphoid fever in a densely populated urban community, Dhaka, Bangladesh	2010	CLSI (NCCLS)	2006				(97)
Najeeb S	Causative bacteria and antibiotic resistance in neonatal sepsis	2012			*Staphylococcus aureus*	Beta-lactams	Does not report oxacillin / cefoxitin; reports ceftazidime	(98)
Nakwan N	Clinical features, risk factors, and outcome of carbapenem-resistant	2012	CLSI (NCCLS)	2010				(99)

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	Acinetobacter baumannii bacteremia in a Thai neonatal intensive care unit							
Nandhakumar B	Penicillin-resistant viridans group streptococci from blood cultures of infective endocarditis patients in South India	2008	CLSI (NCCLS)	2007				(100)
Nema S	Antibiogram study over bacterial isolates from cases of bacteraemias	1996			*Salmonellae*	Gentamicin	Reports result (and susceptible isolates)	(101)
Neopane A	Changing spectrum of antibiotic sensitivity in enteric fever	2008						(102)
Nickerson EK	*Staphylococcus aureus* bacteraemia in a tropical setting: patient outcome and impact of antibiotic resistance	2009			*Staphylococcus aureus*	Beta-lactams	None	(103)
Ochiai RL	A study of typhoid fever in five Asia countries: disease burden and implications for controls	2008	Not stated					(104)
Ong C WM	Severe community-acquired *Acinetobacter baumannii* pneumonia: an emerging highly lethal infectious disease in the Asia-Pacific	2009	CLSI (NCCLS)	Not stated				(105)
Pais M	Neonatal sepsis, bacterial isolates and antibiotic susceptibility patterns among neonates	2012			*Staphylococcus aureus*	Beta-lactams	Does not report oxacillin / cefoxitin; reports ceftazidime	(106)
Palash S	Emerging resistance of non-fermenting gram negative bacilli in a tertiary care centre	2011	CLSI (NCCLS)	2007				(107)
Pancharoen C	Meningococcal infection in children	1998	CLSI (NCCLS)	Not stated but did define MIC breakpoints				(108)
Pandit V	Study of clinical profile and antibiotic sensitivity in paratyphoid fever cases admitted at teaching hospital in South India	2012						(109)
Parveen RM	Extended-spectrum beta-lactamase producing *Klebsiella pneumoniae* from blood cultures in Puducherry, India	2011	CLSI (NCCLS)	2007				(110)
Pathengay A	Clinical and microbiologic review of culture-proven endophthalmitis caused by multidrug-resistant bacteria in patients seen at a tertiary eye care center in southern India	2011						(111)
Phan LT	Genetic and phenotypic characterization of *Haemophilus influenzae* type b isolated from	2006						(112)

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	children with meningitis and their family members in Vietnam							
Phe T	Does HIV status affect the aetiology, bacterial resistance patterns and recommended empiric antibiotic treatment in adult patients with bloodstream infection in Cambodia?	2013	CLSI (NCCLS)	2012	*Staphylococcus aureus*	Beta-lactams	None	(113)
Phetsouvanh R	Causes of community-acquired bacteremia and patterns of antimicrobial resistance in Vientiane, Laos	2006	CLSI (NCCLS)	1998	*Klebsiella pneumoniae*	Ampicillin	Reports susceptible isolates	(114)
					Staphylococcus aureus	Beta-lactams	Does not report oxacillin / cefoxitin	
					Streptococcus pneumoniae	Penicillin	Incomplete testing of oxacillin non-susceptible isolates (penicillin MIC only done on a subset)	
Pocock JM	Septic arthritis of the hip in a Cambodian child caused by multidrug-resistant *Salmonella enterica* serovar Typhi with intermediate susceptibility to ciprofloxacin treated with ceftriaxone and azithromycin	2014						(115)
Pokharel BM	Multidrug-resistant and extended-spectrum beta-lactamase (ESBL)-producing *Salmonella enterica* (serotypes Typhi and Paratyphi A) from blood isolates in Nepal: surveillance of resistance and a search for newer alternatives	2006	CLSI (NCCLS)	2004				(116)
Pokharel P	Study of enteric fever and antibiogram of *Salmonella* isolates at a teaching hospital in Kathmandu Valley	2009			*Salmonellae*	Gentamicin	Reports result (and susceptible isolates)	(117)
Porter KA	*Acinetobacter* bacteraemia in Thailand: evidence for infections outside the hospital setting	2014	CLSI (NCCLS)	2012				(118)
Pradhan R	Bloodstream infection among children presenting to a general hospital outpatient clinic in urban Nepal	2012	CLSI (NCCLS)	2006	*Streptococcus pneumoniae*	Penicillin	None	(119)
Punpanich W	Invasive salmonellosis in urban Thai children: a ten-year review	2012						(120)
Qamar FN	A three-year review of antimicrobial resistance of *Salmonella enterica* serovars Typhi and Paratyphi A in Pakistan	2014	CLSI (NCCLS)	2009				(121)
Qamar MU	Metallo-beta-lactamase producing *Enterobacter cloacae*: an emerging threat in neonates	2014	CLSI (NCCLS)	2009				(122)
Rai S	Rationale of azithromycin prescribing practices for enteric fever in India	2012	CLSI (NCCLS) / BSAC	2009 / 2010				(123)

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Rao RS	A study of drug resistance among *Salmonella typhi* and *Salmonella paratyphi A* in an endemic area, 1977-79	1981						(124)
Raza S	Antimicrobial susceptibility patterns of *Salmonella typhi* and *Salmonella paratyphi A* in a tertiary care hospital	2012	CLSI (NCCLS)	1997	*Salmonellae*	Gentamicin	Reports result (and susceptible isolates)	(125)
Renuka K	Reduced susceptibility to ciprofloxacin and gyra gene mutation in North Indian strains of *Salmonella enterica* serotype Typhi and serotype Paratyphi A	2004	CLSI (NCCLS)	2002				(126)
Rhodes J	Pneumococcal bacteremia requiring hospitalization in rural Thailand: an update on incidence, clinical characteristics, serotype distribution, and antimicrobial susceptibility, 2005-2010	2013	CLSI (NCCLS)	2008	*Streptococcus pneumoniae*	Penicillin	None	(127)
Roy S	Tigecycline susceptibility in *Klebsiella pneumoniae* and *Escherichia coli* causing neonatal septicaemia (2007-10) and role of an efflux pump in tigecycline non-susceptibility	2013	CLSI (NCCLS) / EUCAST	2008 / 2011				(128)
Sharma NP	A hospital-based study of bloodstream infections in febrile patients in Dhulikhel Hospital Kathmandu University Teaching Hospital, Nepal	2006						(129)
Sharma P	*Staphylococcus aureus* - the predominant pathogen in the neonatal ICU of a tertiary care hospital in Amritsar, India	2013	CLSI (NCCLS)	2007	*Staphylococcus aureus*	Beta-lactams	None	(130)
Shaw P	Microbial array and antibiotic sensitivity pattern of catheter related blood-stream infection at a tertiary care hospital in South India	2012						(131)
Sheikh A	*Salmonella enterica* serovar Typhi-specific immunoglobulin A antibody responses in plasma and antibody in lymphocyte supernatant specimens in Bangladeshi patients with suspected typhoid fever	2009			*Salmonellae*	Gentamicin	Reports result (and susceptible isolates)	(132)
Sheikh AN	Neonatal sepsis: An evaluation of bacteriological spectrum, antibiotic susceptibilities and prognostic predictors at Civil Hospital, Karachi	2014			*Staphylococcus aureus*	Beta-lactams	Does not report oxacillin / cefoxitin	(133)
Sheikh SO	High rate of non-susceptibility to metronidazole and clindamycin in	2015	CLSI (NCCLS)	2012				(134)

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	anaerobic isolates: data from a clinical laboratory from Karachi, Pakistan							
Shenoy S	Penicillin resistant *Streptococcus pneumoniae*	2003	CLSI (NCCLS)	1995	*Streptococcus pneumoniae*	Oxacillin	None	(135)
Shivaprakasha S	Late prosthetic valve endocarditis due to *Cardiobacterium hominis*, an unusual complication	2007						(136)
Shivaprakasha S	Cerebral artery mycotic aneurysm associated with *Erysipelothrix rhusiopathiae* endocarditis	2007						(137)
Shoma S	Rapid detection of *Haemophilus influenzae* type b in Bangladeshi children with pneumonia and meningitis by PCR and analysis of antimicrobial resistance	2001						(138)
Shrestha RK	Bacteriological study of neonatal sepsis and antibiotic susceptibility pattern of isolates in Kathmandu, Nepal	2013	CLSI (NCCLS)	2006	*Klebsiella pneumoniae*	Ampicillin	Reports susceptible isolates	(139)
					Salmonellae	Gentamicin	Reports result (and susceptible isolates)	
					Staphylococcus aureus	Beta-lactams	Does not report oxacillin / cefoxitin	
Shrestha S	Antibiotic resistance pattern of bacterial isolates in neonatal care unit	2010			*Staphylococcus aureus*	Beta-lactams	Does not report oxacillin / cefoxitin	(140)
Shrestha S	Bacterial isolates and its antibiotic susceptibility pattern in NICU	2013			*Staphylococcus aureus*	Beta-lactams	Does not report oxacillin / cefoxitin	(141)
Shwe TN	Blood culture isolates from children admitted to Medical Unit III, Yangon Children's Hospital, 1998	2002			*Salmonellae*	Gentamicin	Reports result (and susceptible isolates)	(142)
					Staphylococcus aureus	Beta-lactams	Does not report oxacillin / cefoxitin	
Singh SD	Enteric fever in Children at Dhulikhel Hospital	2012			*Salmonellae*	Gentamicin	Reports result (and susceptible isolates)	(143)
Singh UK	*Salmonella typhi* infections and effect of fluroquinolones and third generation cephalosporins in clinical outcome	2011						(144)
Singhal L	Trends in antimicrobial susceptibility of *Salmonella* Typhi from North India (2001-2012)	2014	CLSI (NCCLS)	2012				(145)
Singhi S	Nosocomial bloodstream infection in a pediatric intensive care unit	2008			*Staphylococcus aureus*	Beta-lactams	Reports methicillin but not oxacillin / cefoxitin	(146)
Singla N	Outbreak of *Salmonella* Typhi enteric fever in sub-urban area of North India: a public health perspective	2013	CLSI (NCCLS)	2009				(147)
Srifuengfung S	*Salmonella* meningitis and antimicrobial susceptibilities	2005	CLSI (NCCLS)	2003				(148)
Srifuengfung S	*Roseomonas gilardii* subsp *rosea*, a pink bacterium associated with bacteremia: the first case in Thailand	2007	CLSI (NCCLS)	2006				(149)

First author	Manuscript title	Publication year	Stated AST guideline	Guideline version	Target organism	Target antimicrobial	Problem identified	Ref.
Sudhalkar A	*Pantoea agglomerans* endophthalmitis: clinical features and outcomes	2014						(150)
Takpere AY	Bacterial isolates, risk factors and antibiogram of neonatal septicemia	2014						(151)
Talawadekar NN	Chloramphenicol resistant *Salmonella* species isolated between 1978 and 1987	1989						(152)
Tankhiwale SS	An unusually high occurrence of *Salmonella enterica* serotype Paratyphi A in patients with enteric fever	2003						(153)
Tarai B	*Hemophilus influenzae* meningitis and septicaemia in a 14-month-old child after primary immunisation	2015	CLSI (NCCLS)	2012				(154)
Thananki RB	"Danger in the blood" BSI and current trend in antimicrobial resistance	2014			*Klebsiella pneumoniae*	Ampicillin	Reports susceptible isolates	(155)
					Staphylococcus aureus	Beta-lactams	Reports ceftazidime	
Thomas K	Invasive pneumococcal disease associated with high case fatality in India	2013	CLSI (NCCLS)	2008				(156)
Threlfall EJ	Widespread occurrence of multiple drug-resistant *Salmonella typhi* in India	1992						(157)
Tiwari DK	A study on the bacteriological profile and antibiogram of bacteremia in children below 10 years in a tertiary care hospital in Bangalore, India	2013	CLSI (NCCLS)	2012	*Salmonellae*	Gentamicin	Reports result (and susceptible isolates)	(158)
					Staphylococcus aureus	Beta-lactams	None	
Tiwari P	Profile and sensitivity pattern of bacteria isolated from various cultures in a Tertiary Care Hospital in Delhi	2010			*Staphylococcus aureus*	Beta-lactams	None	(159)
Tjoa E	*Acinetobacter baumannii*: role in blood stream infection in Neonatal Unit, Dr Cipto Mangunkusumo Hospital, Jakarta, Indonesia	2013	CLSI (NCCLS)	2010				(160)
Treebupachatsakul P	Brain abscess due to *Listeria monocytogenes*: first case report in Thailand	2006	CLSI (NCCLS)	2004				(161)
Tsering DC	Bacteriological profile of septicemia and the risk factors in neonates and infants in Sikkim	2011	CLSI (NCCLS)	Not stated	*Salmonellae*	Gentamicin	Reports result	(162)
					Staphylococcus aureus	Beta-lactams	None	
Turner P	*Aeromonas* spp bacteremia in pregnant women, Thailand-Myanmar border, 2011	2012	CLSI (NCCLS)	2010				(163)
Valsalan R	Melioidosis masquerading as enteric fever	2008						(164)

First author	Manuscript title	Publication year	Stated AST guideline	Guideline version	Target organism	Target antimicrobial	Problem identified	Ref.
Vijayan AP	*Chromobacterium violaceum* sepsis in an infant	2009						(165)
Visudhiphan P	*Salmonella* meningitis in Thai infants: clinical case reports	1998						(166)
Viswanathan R	Profile of neonatal septicaemia at a district-level sick newborn care unit	2012	CLSI (NCCLS)	2008				(167)
Viswanathan R	Multi-drug resistant gram negative bacilli causing early neonatal sepsis in India	2012	CLSI (NCCLS)	2008				(168)
Viswanathan R	Multi-drug-resistant, non-fermenting, gram-negative bacilli in neonatal sepsis in Kolkata, India: a 4-year study	2014	CLSI (NCCLS)	2008				(169)
Waheed M	The etiology of neonatal sepsis and patterns of antibiotic resistance	2003			*Staphylococcus aureus*	Beta-lactams	Does not report oxacillin / cefoxitin but reports ceftazidime	(170)
Wain J	Quantitation of bacteria in bone marrow from patients with typhoid fever: relationship between counts and clinical features	2001	Not stated					(171)
Walia M	Current perspectives of enteric fever: a hospital-based study from India	2005	CLSI (NCCLS)	2000				(172)
Williams EJ	Hospital-based surveillance of invasive pneumococcal disease among young children in urban Nepal	2009	CLSI (NCCLS)	2006	*Streptococcus pneumoniae*	Penicillin	None	(173)
Win MM	Pneumococcal infection in children attending Yangon Children's Hospital	2014	Not stated		*Streptococcus pneumoniae*	Gentamicin / Penicillin	Reports isolates susceptible to gentamicin and penicillin non-susceptibility on basis of disk testing only	(174)
Zakariya BP	Neonatal sepsis in a tertiary care hospital in South India: bacteriological profile and antibiotic sensitivity pattern	2011	CLSI (NCCLS)	2006	*Streptococcus pneumoniae*	Oxacillin	None	(175)
Zaw Than H	Detection of *Burkholderia pseudomallei* in patients with suppurative infections attending the Yangon General Hospital and New Yangon General Hospital	2013						(176)
Zubair M	Incidence of coagulase negative staphylococci in neonatal sepsis	2011	CLSI (NCCLS)	2010				(177)

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