ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

| Date: | 03/28/2022 | |
|-------------------------------|--|--|
| Your Name: | Sophie Relph | |
| Manuscript Title: | Use of induction of labour and emergency caesarean sectionand perinatal outcomes in English maternity services: anational hospital-level study | |
| Manuscript Number (if known): | BJOG-21-1906.R1 | |

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

| | | Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed) | Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution) | |
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| | | Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work | | |
| 1 | All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item. | □ None Health Quality Improvement Partnership Time frame: past 36 months | Grant paid to the Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists who used this to fund my salary during the period August 2019-March 2021. Click the tab key to add additional rows. | |
| 2 | Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above). | None | | |
| 3 | Royalties or licenses | None | | |

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| 4 | Consulting fees | None Non | |
| 5 | Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events | None | |
| 6 | Payment for expert testimony | None | |
| 7 | Support for attending meetings and/or travel | Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists World Congress 2021 RCOG Management of the Labour Ward Course 2021 | Conference fee waived by RCOG Fee funded from study leave budget, Health Education England (via University College London Hospitals) |
| 8 | Patents planned, issued or pending | None None | |
| 9 | Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board | None None | |
| 10 | Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid | □ None Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists | Vice Chair, National Trainees Committee Trainee Representative, RCOG Committee for Patient Safety |

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| | | Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists | Trainee Representative, RCOG Clinical Quality Board | | |
| | | Academy of Medical Royal Colleges Trainee Doctors Group. | RCOG Trainee Representative, | | |
| 11 | Stock or stock options | None Non | | | |
| 12 | Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services | □ None Wiley Publishing | Textbook gifted following review of a book proposal | | |
| 13 | Other financial or non-financial interests | None None | | | |
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