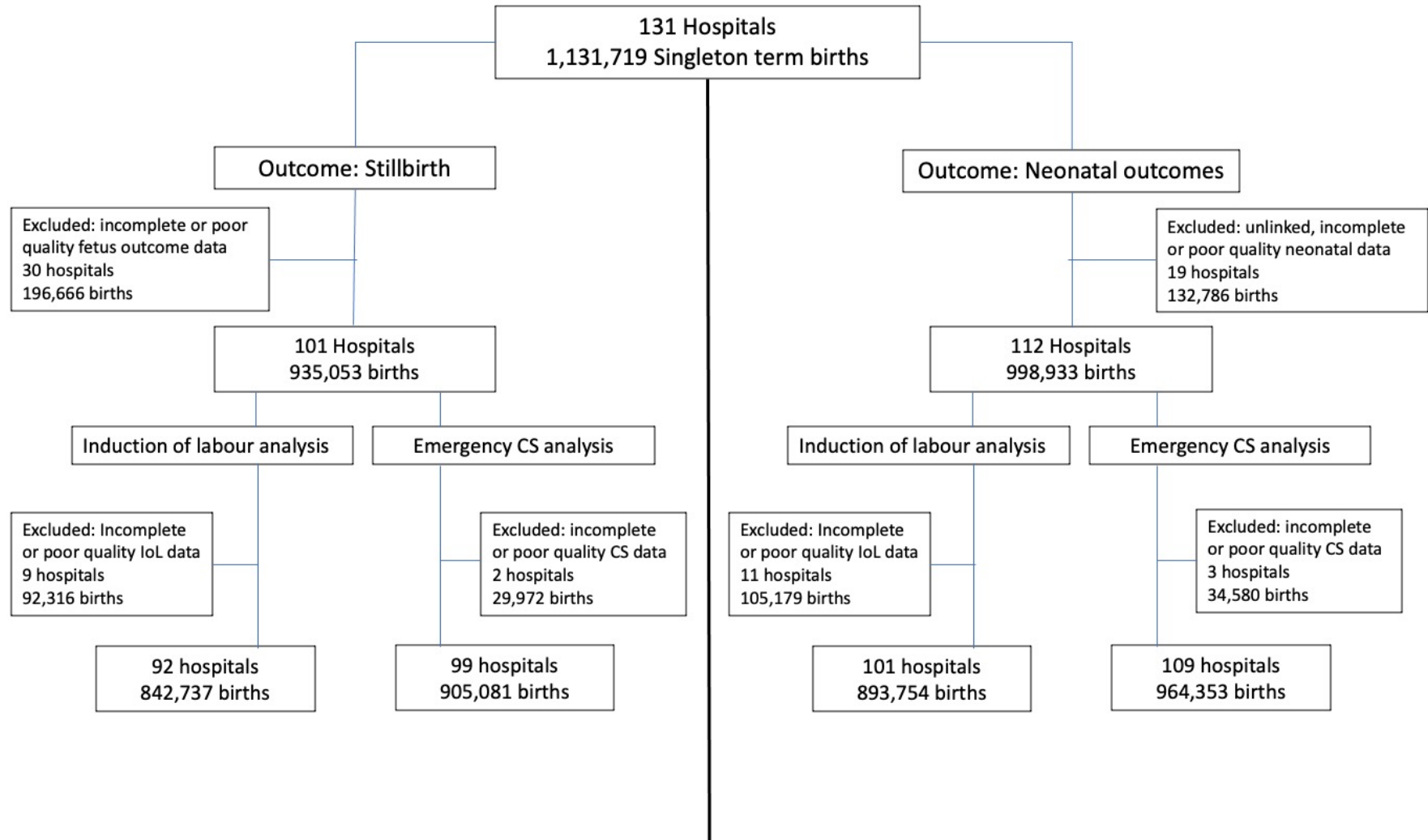
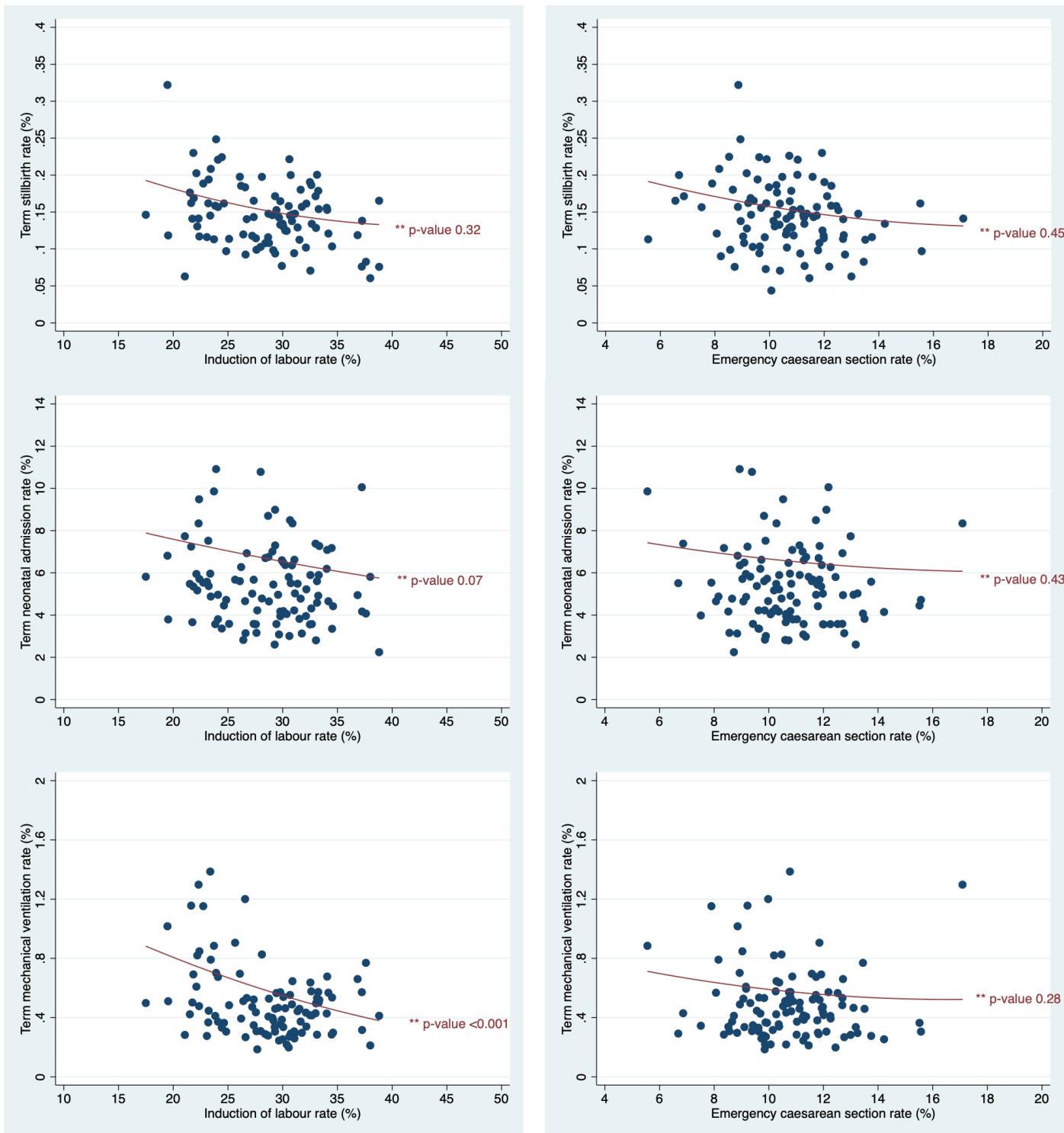


Supplementary Figure 1: Study flowchart



Supplementary Figure 2: Hospital level interventions and outcomes – primiparous women



* Predictions of the multilevel logistic regression model described in the Methods section with adjustment for maternal characteristics.

** P value of the association between the perinatal outcome and the hospital-level intervention rate with adjustment for maternal characteristics.