**S1 Table: GRADE CER-qual assessment\***

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| GRADE-CERqual assessments |
| **No of studies** | **Methodological limitations component** | **Relevance component**  | **Coherance component (An assessment of how clear and cogent the fit is between thedata from the primary studies and the review finding)** | **Adequacy component (The degree of richness and quantity of data supporting a reviewfinding)** | **Overall judgement** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Misinformation and lack of information  |
| 8 |  Moderate confidence (3 studies rated low ROB; 5 studies rated moderate ROB) | Moderate confidence that studies are applicable to the context specified in the review question (population, intervention, outcome). Downgraded for partial relevance (Kwong et al) - majority Chinese population  | High confidence across studies; little transformation of data/contradictory or ambiguous data | High confidence across studies; data saturation achieved | Moderate-High confidence |
| Perception of good health |
| 7 | Moderate confidence (4 studies rated low ROB; 3 studies rated moderate ROB) | Moderate confidence that studies are applicable to the context specified in the review question (population, intervention, outcome). Downgraded for partial relevance (Kwong et al, Sun et al, Siu et al) - majority Chinese population  | High confidence across studies; little transformation of data/contradictory or ambiguous data | High confidence across studies. Similar theme emerging across large number of participants. | Moderate-High confidence |
| Perception vaccine is ineffective |
| 6 | Moderate confidence (1 study rated low ROB; 5 studies rated moderate ROB) | Moderate confidence that studies are applicable to the context specified in the review question (population, intervention, outcome). Downgraded for partial relevance (Kwong et al, Sun et al, Siu et al) - majority Chinese population  | Moderate confidence across studies; some contradictory data on effectiveness of vaccination | Moderate confidence across studies | Moderate confidence |
| Perception vaccine causes harm |
| 16 | High confidence (majority of studies rated low ROB) | High confidence that studies are applicable to the context specifified in the review question (population, intervention, outcome) | High confidence across studies; little transformation of data/contradictory or ambiguous data | High confidence across studies; emergent theme in 16 studies | High confidence |
| Mistrust in healthcare system |
| 7 | High confidence (all studies rated low ROB) | Moderate confidence that studies are applicable to the context specified in the review question (population, intervention, outcome). Downgraded for partial relevance (2 studies) - majority Chinese population | High confidence across studies; little transformation of data/contradictory or ambiguous data | High confidence across studies | High confidence |
| Access |
| 5 | Moderate confidence (4 studies rated low ROB; 1 study rated moderate ROB) | Moderate confidence that studies are applicable to the context specified in the review question (population, intervention, outcome). Downgraded for partial relevance (1 study) - majority Chinese population | High confidence across studies; little transformation of data/contradictory or ambiguous data | Moderate confidence across studies | Moderate confidence |
| Recommendation from a trusted healthcare professional (HCP) |
| 10 | Moderate confidence (majority rated moderate ROB) | Moderate confidence that studies are applicable to the context specified in the review question (population, intervention, outcome). Downgraded for partial relevance - majority Chinese/Japanese population studies | High confidence across studies; little transformation of data/contradictory or ambiguous data | High confidence across studies | Moderate-High confidence |
| Vaccination reminders |
| 6 | Moderate confidence (4 studies rated moderate ROB; 1 studies rated low ROB) | Moderate confidence that studies are applicable to the context specified in the review question (population, intervention, outcome). Downgraded for partial relevance - 1 study Chinese population studies | High confidence across studies; little transformation of data/contradictory or ambiguous data | Moderate confidence across studies | Moderate confidence |
| Knowledge of vaccinations and mechanism of action |
| 6 | High confidence (4 low ROB; 2 moderate ROB) | Moderate confidence that studies are applicable to the context specified in the review question (population, intervention, outcome). Downgraded for partial relevance - majority Chinese/Japanese population studies | Moderate confidence across studies; some ambiguous data on knowledge of vaccinations and link as facilitator | Moderate confidence across studies | Moderate confidence |
| Supportive community  |
| 10 | Moderate confidence (majority rated moderate ROB) | Moderate confidence that studies are applicable to the context specified in the review question (population, intervention, outcome). Downgraded for partial relevance - majority Chinese/Japanese population studies | High confidence across studies; little transformation of data/contradictory or ambiguous data | High confidence across studies; rich data | Moderate-High confidence |
| Fear of developing disease |
| 6 | Moderate confidence (majority rated moderate ROB) | Moderate confidence that studies are applicable to the context specified in the review question (population, intervention, outcome). Downgraded for partial relevance - majority Chinese/Japanese population studies | Moderate confidence across studies; some contradictory data  | Moderate confidence across studies | Moderate confidence |
| Recognition of age as risk-factor |
| 6 | Moderate confidence (majority rated moderate ROB) | Moderate confidence that studies are applicable to the context specified in the review question (population, intervention, outcome). Downgraded for partial relevance - majority Chinese/Japanese population studies | Moderate confidence across studies; some ambiguous data  | Moderate confidence across studies | Moderate confidence |
| Vaccination setting  |
| 3 | Moderate confidence (all studies rated moderate ROB) | Moderate confidence that studies are applicable to the context specified in the review question (population, intervention, outcome). Downgraded for partial relevance - 1 study, majority Chinese population studies | High confidence across studies; little transformation of data/contradictory or ambiguous data | Low confidence across studies; few studies covered theme and unlikely data saturation achieved on theme | Moderate confidence |

\*GRADE Confidence in the Evidence from Reviews of Qualitative Research: https://www.cerqual.org/