**Table 2 – Excess mortality by sex:  Observed 2020 mortality rate *versus* 2015-2019 average mortality rate (deaths per 100,000 population) and COVID-19 mortality\*§**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **Time unit a** | **Time frame: Week #1 - Week #** | **MALES** | | | | **FEMALES** | | | |
| **YTD Mortality rate (average 2015-2019)** | **YTD Mortality rate (2020)** | **Difference in mortality rate (2020 vs. 2015-2019)** | **COVID-19 mortality rate** | **YTD Mortality rate (average 2015-2019)** | **YTD Mortality rate (2020)** | **Difference in mortality rate (2020 vs. 2015-2019)** | **COVID-19 mortality rate** |
| **Australia** | National Week | 26 | 274.8 | 274.8 | 0.0 |  | 275.1 | 269.2 | -5.9 |  |
| **Austria** | ISO | 35 | 612.8 | 630.5 | 17.7 |  | 640.6 | 636.6 | -4.1 |  |
| **Brazil** | Epi | 35 | 486.3 | 570.6 | 84.3 | 69.8† | 372.3 | 425.5 | 53.1 | 48.8† |
| **Cyprus** | ISO | 35 | 508.0 | 522.4 | 14.4 | 3.3†† | 437.8 | 453.5 | 15.7 | 1.3†† |
| **Denmark** | Epi | 35 | 636.7 | 638.0 | 1.4 |  | 622.9 | 604.1 | -18.8 |  |
| **England & Wales** | National Week | 35 | 614.9 | 736.1 | 121.2 | 99.7†† | 620.6 | 705.4 | 84.8 | 79.4†† |
| **Estonia** | ISO | 26 | 601.7 | 588.0 | -13.7 | 4.8†† | 602.0 | 590.5 | -11.5 | 4.7†† |
| **France** | ISO | 35 | 636.2 | 673.1 | 36.9 | 36.3†† | 597.3 | 628.1 | 30.8 | 23.8†† |
| **Georgia** | ISO | 35 | 938.0 | 871.9 | -66.1 | 0.5†† | 816.9 | 754.7 | -62.2 | 0.5†† |
| **Ireland** | ISO | 26 | 342.2 | 339.7 | -2.5 | 29.5†† | 319.7 | 323.4 | 3.7 | 30.0†† |
| **Israel** | Epi | 35 | 358.5 | 362.7 | 4.2 | 10.8† | 347.7 | 346.2 | -1.5 | 9.4† |
| **Italy** | Epi | 26 | 545.7 | 571.2 | 25.5 |  | 565.6 | 577.1 | 11.4 |  |
| **Norway** | ISO | 35 | 500.6 | 493.8 | -6.8 |  | 541.9 | 519.1 | -22.8 |  |
| **Scotland b** | ISO | 35 | 718.5 | 830.7 | 112.2 | 80.4†† | 725.0 | 786.9 | 61.9 | 77.1†† |
| **Slovenia** | ISO | 35 | 652.5 | 671.9 | 19.4 | 4.8† | 665.5 | 685.6 | 20.0 | 7.4† |
| **Ukraine** | ISO | 35 | 920.6 | 1048.5 | 127.9 | 10.7†† | 796.2 | 683.0 | -113.2 | 4.7†† |
| **USA** | Epi | 35 | 658.5 | 710.6 | 52.0 | 62.2† | 499.6 | 623.4 | 123.8 | 51.7† |
| **Country** | **Time unit** | **Time frame: Month #1 - Month #** | **Mortality rate (average 2015-2019)** | **Mortality rate (2020)** | **Difference in Mortality Rate (2020 vs. 2015-2019)** | **COVID-19 mortality** | **Mortality rate (average 2015-2019)** | **Mortality rate (2020)** | **Difference in Mortality Rate (2020 vs. 2015-2019)** | **COVID-19 mortality** |
| **Cape Verde** | Month | 6 | 282.3 | 264.8 | -17.4 | 2.5† | 227.0 | 209.6 | -17.5 | 2.9† |
| **Colombia** | Trimester | 6 | 258.2 | 260.4 | 2.2 | 10.7† | 202.3 | 200.6 | -1.7 | 6.3† |
| **Sweden** | Month | 8 | 575.2 | 614.2 | 38.9 | 60.7†† | 613.2 | 624.6 | 11.3 | 52.0†† |

Abbreviations: YTD: mortality rate up to the final week of data report for each country

\*Empty cells indicate that data is not available for the specific country

§ Northern Ireland and Spain not included because of sex-specific data not available

a ISO week: Monday – Sunday; Epi week: Sunday – Saturday; National week:  Australia uses 7 days starting from 1st of January; England, Wales, and Northern Ireland use Saturday – Friday

b For Scotland, baseline comparison was the average of years 2015-2018, as 2019 data was not available

†COVID-19 was a cause of death (COD) or a contributing factor to death

††COVID-19 was a COD