**Table 2 – Excess mortality by sex:  Observed 2020 mortality rate *versus* 2015-2019 average mortality rate (deaths per 100,000 population) and COVID-19 mortality\*§**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country**  | **Time unit a**  | **Time frame: Week #1 - Week #**  | **MALES**  | **FEMALES**  |
| **YTD Mortality rate (average 2015-2019)**  | **YTD Mortality rate (2020)**  | **Difference in mortality rate (2020 vs. 2015-2019)**  | **COVID-19 mortality rate**  | **YTD Mortality rate (average 2015-2019)**  | **YTD Mortality rate (2020)**  | **Difference in mortality rate (2020 vs. 2015-2019)**  | **COVID-19 mortality rate**  |
| **Australia**  | National Week  | 26  | 274.8  | 274.8  | 0.0  |   | 275.1  | 269.2  | -5.9  |   |
| **Austria**  | ISO  | 35  | 612.8  | 630.5  | 17.7  |   | 640.6  | 636.6  | -4.1  |   |
| **Brazil**  | Epi  | 35  | 486.3  | 570.6  | 84.3  | 69.8†  | 372.3  | 425.5  | 53.1  | 48.8†  |
| **Cyprus**  | ISO  | 35  | 508.0  | 522.4  | 14.4  | 3.3††  | 437.8  | 453.5  | 15.7  | 1.3††  |
| **Denmark**  | Epi  | 35  | 636.7  | 638.0  | 1.4  |   | 622.9  | 604.1  | -18.8  |   |
| **England & Wales**  | National Week  | 35  | 614.9  | 736.1  | 121.2  | 99.7††  | 620.6  | 705.4  | 84.8  | 79.4††  |
| **Estonia**  | ISO  | 26  | 601.7  | 588.0  | -13.7  | 4.8††  | 602.0  | 590.5  | -11.5  | 4.7††  |
| **France**  | ISO  | 35  | 636.2  | 673.1  | 36.9  | 36.3††  | 597.3  | 628.1  | 30.8  | 23.8††  |
| **Georgia**  | ISO  | 35  | 938.0  | 871.9  | -66.1  | 0.5††  | 816.9  | 754.7  | -62.2  | 0.5††  |
| **Ireland**  | ISO  | 26  | 342.2  | 339.7  | -2.5  | 29.5††  | 319.7  | 323.4  | 3.7  | 30.0††  |
| **Israel**  | Epi  | 35  | 358.5  | 362.7  | 4.2  | 10.8†  | 347.7  | 346.2  | -1.5  | 9.4†  |
| **Italy**  | Epi  | 26  | 545.7  | 571.2  | 25.5  |   | 565.6  | 577.1  | 11.4  |   |
| **Norway**  | ISO  | 35  | 500.6  | 493.8  | -6.8  |   | 541.9  | 519.1  | -22.8  |   |
| **Scotland b** | ISO  | 35  | 718.5  | 830.7  | 112.2  | 80.4††  | 725.0  | 786.9  | 61.9  | 77.1††  |
| **Slovenia**  | ISO  | 35  | 652.5  | 671.9  | 19.4  | 4.8†  | 665.5  | 685.6  | 20.0  | 7.4†  |
| **Ukraine**  | ISO  | 35  | 920.6  | 1048.5  | 127.9  | 10.7††  | 796.2  | 683.0  | -113.2  | 4.7††  |
| **USA**  | Epi  | 35  | 658.5  | 710.6  | 52.0  | 62.2†  | 499.6  | 623.4  | 123.8  | 51.7†  |
| **Country**  | **Time unit**  | **Time frame: Month #1 - Month #**  | **Mortality rate (average 2015-2019)**  | **Mortality rate (2020)**  | **Difference in Mortality Rate (2020 vs. 2015-2019)**   | **COVID-19 mortality**  | **Mortality rate (average 2015-2019)**  | **Mortality rate (2020)**  | **Difference in Mortality Rate (2020 vs. 2015-2019)**   | **COVID-19 mortality**  |
| **Cape Verde**  | Month  | 6  | 282.3  | 264.8  | -17.4  | 2.5†  | 227.0  | 209.6  | -17.5  | 2.9†  |
| **Colombia**  | Trimester  | 6  | 258.2  | 260.4  | 2.2  | 10.7†  | 202.3  | 200.6  | -1.7  | 6.3†  |
| **Sweden**  | Month  | 8  | 575.2  | 614.2  | 38.9   | 60.7††  | 613.2  | 624.6  | 11.3  | 52.0††  |

Abbreviations: YTD: mortality rate up to the final week of data report for each country

\*Empty cells indicate that data is not available for the specific country

§ Northern Ireland and Spain not included because of sex-specific data not available

a ISO week: Monday – Sunday; Epi week: Sunday – Saturday; National week:  Australia uses 7 days starting from 1st of January; England, Wales, and Northern Ireland use Saturday – Friday

b For Scotland, baseline comparison was the average of years 2015-2018, as 2019 data was not available

†COVID-19 was a cause of death (COD) or a contributing factor to death

††COVID-19 was a COD