

Yes

30-44

3h

15-29

< 15

5

No

Consider non-pharmacological treatment method^c (e.g., left atrial appendage occlusion) or no therapy

5D

Yes

Evidence favours NOAC over VKA for both efficacy and safety
If vascular calcification or calciphylaxis are a concern, avoid VKAs
Use appropriate (usually labelled) dose of OAC

^cLimited data are available from subgroups of registries.

eGFR

CKDstage

> 90

60-89

45-59

3a

^aPatients with CrCl 25–30 ml/min were included in ARISTOTLE.

^bDabigatran is not approved in Europe for the use in patients with severe renal impairment (CrCl < 30 mL/min).