**Table S1** Top 10 research questions according to theGlobal Twins and Multiples Priority Setting Partnership143

1. Would staff with specialist training in multiple pregnancies improve outcomes in these pregnancies?
2. How can we reduce multiples’ admission to the neonatal unit? If admitted, how can we reduce multiples’ length of stay in the neonatal unit?
3. What interventions prevent and support postnatal mental-health problems in parents of multiples?
4. How can we prevent maternal complications in multiple pregnancies?
5. What are the short- and long-term outcomes in multiple pregnancies? How are these outcomes affected by antenatal events and medical interventions?
6. How are higher-order multiple pregnancies best managed?
7. What are the expected growth patterns of small-for gestational-age multiples? How can we assess the growth of infant multiples and ensure that they follow a satisfactory growth trajectory?
8. What parental interventions can improve the developmental outcomes (i.e. speech, language, education) of multiples?
9. What are the short- and long-term maternal health risks following a multiple pregnancy?
10. What prenatal factors (including changes to lifestyle, health history, personality characteristics) and supports for parents of multiples have the most beneﬁt on birth and ongoing health outcomes for both parents and their children?