**PANC Study (Pancreatitis: A National Cohort Study): national cohort study examining the first 30-days from presentation of acute pancreatitis in the UK**

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PANC Study collaborative

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**Supplementary Materials - Index**

|  |  |
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| **Supplementary Figures and Tables** |  |
| Table S1. Aetiology of acute pancreatitis | *Page 2* |
| Table S2. Patient characteristics stratified by 30-day mortality | *Page 3-4* |
| Table S3. Multivariable model with patients clustered within hospitals | *Page 5* |

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| **Supplementary Appendices** |  |
| Collaborators: Breakdown of authors and collaborators by role | *Page 6-10* |

**Supplementary Figures and Tables**

***Table S1: Aetiology of acute pancreatitis***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Severity of pancreatitis |   | Mild1836 (71.2) | Moderate596 (23.1) | Severe148 (5.7) | Total2580 | p |
| Main cause of acute pancreatitis | Alcohol | 270 (14.7) | 150 (25.2) | 32 (21.6) | 452 (17.5) | <0.001 |
|   | Autoimmune | 4 (0.2) | 2 (0.3) | 0 (0.0) | 6 (0.2) |   |
|   | Gallstones | 972 (52.9) | 275 (46.1) | 59 (39.9) | 1306 (50.6) |   |
|   | Hyperlipidaemia | 32 (1.7) | 13 (2.2) | 3 (2.0) | 48 (1.9) |   |
|   | Idiopathic | 433 (23.6) | 111 (18.6) | 35 (23.6) | 579 (22.4) |   |
|   | Medication | 35 (1.9) | 9 (1.5) | 6 (4.1) | 50 (1.9) |   |
|   | Other cause | 48 (2.6) | 13 (2.2) | 1 (0.7) | 62 (2.4) |   |
|   | Post-ERCP | 31 (1.7) | 19 (3.2) | 11 (7.4) | 61 (2.4) |   |
|   | Trauma | 0 (0.0) | 1 (0.2) | 1 (0.7) | 2 (0.1) |   |
|   | (Missing) | 11 (0.6) | 3 (0.5) | 0 (0.0) | 14 (0.5) |   |

***Table S2: Patient characteristics stratified by 30-day mortality***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 30-day mortalityTotal N (%) |   | Alive2493 (97.2) | Died73 (2.8) | Total2566 | p |
| Age (years) | Median (IQR) | 56 (41 to 72) | 74 (64 to 83) | 57.0 (41 to 72) | <0.001 |
| Sex | Female | 1251 (50.2) | 29 (39.7) | 1280 (49.9) | 0.101 |
|   | Male | 1242 (49.8) | 44 (60.3) | 1286 (50.1) |   |
| BMI | < 18.0 | 38 (1.5) | 1 (1.4) | 39 (1.5) | 0.802 |
|   | 18.0-24.9 | 726 (29.1) | 24 (32.9) | 750 (29.2) |   |
|   | 25.0-29.9 | 759 (30.4) | 20 (27.4) | 779 (30.4) |   |
|   | >30 | 918 (36.8) | 23 (31.5) | 941 (36.7) |   |
|   | (Missing) | 52 (2.1) | 5 (6.8) | 57 (2.2) |   |
| Smoking status | Never smoked | 1365 (54.8) | 38 (52.1) | 1403 (54.7) | 0.682 |
|   | Current Smoker | 566 (22.7) | 14 (19.2) | 580 (22.6) |   |
|   | Ex-smoker$  | 504 (20.2) | 17 (23.3) | 521 (20.3) |   |
|   | (Missing) | 58 (2.3) | 4 (5.5) | 62 (2.4) |   |
| Alcohol consumption (units/week) | None | 1096 (44.0) | 29 (39.7) | 1125 (43.8) | 0.576 |
|   | 1-14 | 887 (35.6) | 23 (31.5) | 910 (35.5) |   |
|   | 15-35 | 196 (7.9) | 8 (11.0) | 204 (8.0) |   |
|   | >36 | 272 (10.9) | 10 (13.7) | 282 (11.0) |   |
|   | (Missing) | 42 (1.7) | 3 (4.1) | 45 (1.8) |   |
| Diabetes | None or diet controlled | 2200 (88.2) | 61 (83.6) | 2261 (88.1) | 0.291 |
|   | Tablet or insulin dependent | 291 (11.7) | 12 (16.4) | 303 (11.8) |   |
|   | (Missing) | 2 (0.1) | 0 (0.0) | 2 (0.1) |   |
| Charlson Comorbidity Index (CCI) | Median (IQR) | 2.0 (0.0 to 4.0) | 4.0 (3.0 to 7.0) | 2.0 (0.0 to 4.0) | <0.001 |
| Frailty state | Non-frail | 1979 (79.4) | 28 (38.4) | 2007 (78.2) | <0.001 |
|   | Pre-frail | 239 (9.6) | 7 (9.6) | 246 (9.6) |   |
|   | Frail | 255 (10.2) | 37 (50.7) | 292 (11.4) |   |
|   | (Missing) | 20 (0.8) | 1 (1.4) | 21 (0.8) |   |
| Main cause of acute pancreatitis | Alcohol | 438 (17.6) | 11 (15.1) | 449 (17.5) | <0.001 |
|   | Autoimmune | 6 (0.2) | 0 (0.0) | 6 (0.2) |   |
|   | Gallstones | 1259 (50.5) | 27 (37.0) | 1286 (50.1) |   |
|   | Hyperlipidaemia | 48 (1.9) | 0 (0.0) | 48 (1.9) |   |
|   | Idiopathic | 557 (22.3) | 21 (28.8) | 578 (22.5) |   |
|   | Medication | 45 (1.8) | 0 (0.0) | 45 (1.8) |   |
|   | Other cause | 86 (3.4) | 3 (4.1) | 89 (3.5) |   |
|   | Post-ERCP | 51 (2.0) | 9 (12.3) | 60 (2.3) |   |
|   | Trauma | 2 (0.1) | 0 (0.0) | 2 (0.1) |   |
|   | (Missing) | 1 (0.0) | 2 (2.7) | 3 (0.1) |   |

$ - stopped smoking >28 days ago

***Table S3: Multivariable model with patients clustered within hospitals***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 30-day Mortality |   | Alive | Died | OR (univariable) | OR (multilevel) |
| Age (years) | Mean (SD) | 56 (19) | 72 (15) | 1.70 (1.52-1.90, p<0.001)\* | 1.25 (1.04-1.51, p=0.016)\* |
| Sex | Female | 1903 (97.0) | 58 (3.0) | - | - |
|   | Male | 1900 (95.6) | 88 (4.4) | 1.52 (1.09-2.14, p=0.015) | 1.54 (1.04-2.27, p=0.032) |
| Charlson Comorbidity Index (CCI) | Mean (SD) | 2.2 (2.3) | 4.9 (2.4) | 1.45 (1.37-1.54, p<0.001) | 1.24 (1.12-1.38, p<0.001) |
| Frailty state | Non-frail | 3003 (98.2) | 56 (1.8) | - | - |
|   | Pre-frail | 373 (96.4) | 14 (3.6) | 2.01 (1.07-3.55, p=0.021) | 0.94 (0.49-1.80, p=0.842) |
|   | Frail | 401 (84.4) | 74 (15.6) | 9.90 (6.90-14.27, p<0.001) | 3.56 (2.11-6.01, p<0.001) |
| Main cause of acute pancreatitis | Gallstones | 1920 (97.3) | 54 (2.7) | - | - |
|   | Alcohol | 676 (96.8) | 22 (3.2) | 1.16 (0.69-1.89, p=0.570) | 4.53 (2.38-8.63, p<0.001) |
|   | Post-ERCP | 82 (82.0) | 18 (18.0) | 7.80 (4.28-13.68, p<0.001) | 9.31 (4.57-18.94, p<0.001) |
|   | Idiopathic | 857 (95.3) | 42 (4.7) | 1.74 (1.15-2.62, p=0.008) | 2.18 (1.37-3.44, p=0.001) |
|   | Other | 251 (98.4) | 4 (1.6) | 0.57 (0.17-1.40, p=0.277) | 0.72 (0.24-2.18, p=0.562) |
| History of pancreatitis | No | 2723 (95.6) | 126 (4.4) | - | - |
|   | Yes (acute) | 772 (98.5) | 12 (1.5) | 0.34 (0.18-0.59, p<0.001) | 0.47 (0.25-0.88, p=0.018) |
|   | Yes (known chronic) | 305 (97.4) | 8 (2.6) | 0.57 (0.25-1.10, p=0.125) | 0.65 (0.29-1.47, p=0.298) |

\* OR in decades

*Obesity and smoking were removed from the model at the univariant stage due to non-significance*

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