**Supplementary table 1. Antibiotic FDCs in 2015 sorted by SU globally sold**

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| --- | --- | --- |
| **FDC**  | **SU globally sold** | **Number of selling countries** |
| amoxicillin/clavulanic acid | 8.38 x 109 | 75 |
| sulfamethoxazole/trimethoprim | 3.61 x 109 | 75 |
| ampicillin/cloxacillin | 0.95 x 109 | 13 |
| piperacillin/tazobactam | 0.79 x 109 | 66 |
| cefixime/ofloxacin | 0.31 x 109 | 1 |
| metronidazole/spiramycin | 0.24 x 109 | 17 |
| cefpodoxime proxetil/clavulanic acid | 0.23 x 109 | 3 |
| amoxicillin/flucloxacillin | 0.19 x 109 | 7 |
| azithromycin/cefixime | 0.17 x 109 | 2 |
| cefoperazone/sulbactam | 0.16 x 109 | 28 |
| amoxicillin/cloxacillin | 0.16 x 109 | 4 |
| ampicillin/sulbactam | 0.12 x 109 | 49 |
| cefixime/clavulanic acid | 0.12 x 109 | 2 |
| cefalexin/trimethoprim | 0.09 x 109 | 1 |
| cefuroxime axetil/clavulanic acid | 0.08 x 109 | 1 |
| piperacillin/sulbactam | 0.07 x 109 | 4 |
| amoxicillin/dicloxacillin | 0.07 x 109 | 4 |
| mezlocillin/sulbactam | 0.06 x 109 | 1 |
| cefpodoxime proxetil/ofloxacin | 0.05 x 109 | 1 |
| cefixime/dicloxacillin/lactobacillus acidophilus | 0.05 x 109 | 1 |
| ceftriaxone/sulbactam | 0.04 x 109 | 6 |
| ceftriaxone/tazobactam | 0.04 x 109 | 3 |
| azithromycin/cefpodoxime proxetil | 0.04 x 109 | 1 |
| amoxicillin/cloxacillin/lactobacillus acidophilus | 0.04 x 109 | 1 |
| amoxicillin/pivsulbactam | 0.04 x 109 | 15 |
| amoxicillin/dicloxacillin/lactobacillus acidophilus | 0.04 x 109 | 1 |
| cefixime/ornidazole | 0.03 x 109 | 1 |
| cefpodoxime proxetil/levofloxacin | 0.03 x 109 | 1 |
| cefixime/linezolid | 0.03 x 109 | 1 |
| cefdinir/clavulanic acid | 0.03 x 109 | 1 |
| amoxicillin/sulbactam | 0.03 x 109 | 14 |
| azithromycin/levofloxacin | 0.02 x 109 | 1 |
| cefotaxime/sulbactam | 0.02 x 109 | 2 |
| cefadroxil/clavulanic acid | 0.02 x 109 | 2 |
| amoxicillin/clavulanic acid/lactobacillus acidophilus | 0.02 x 109 | 2 |
| ampicillin/dicloxacillin | 0.02 x 109 | 5 |
| ampicillin/flucloxacillin | 0.02 x 109 | 4 |
| ampicillin/cloxacillin/lactobacillus acidophilus | 0.02 x 109 | 1 |
| cefoperazone/tazobactam | 0.02 x 109 | 2 |
| ciprofloxacin/tinidazole | 0.02 x 109 | 5 |
| cefaclor/clavulanic acid | 0.02 x 109 | 1 |
| clavulanic acid/ticarcillin | 0.02 x 109 | 19 |
| cefixime/cloxacillin/lactobacillus acidophilus | 0.01 x 109 | 1 |
| cefixime/cloxacillin | 0.01 x 109 | 1 |
| cefuroxime/clavulanic acid | 0.01 x 109 | 2 |
| amoxicillin/bacillus coagulans/cloxacillin | 0.01 x 109 | 1 |
| azithromycin/ofloxacin | 0.01 x 109 | 1 |
| cefpodoxime proxetil/dicloxacillin/lactobacillus acidophilus | 0.01 x 109 | 1 |
| cefuroxime axetil/linezolid | 0.01 x 109 | 1 |
| ciprofloxacin/metronidazole | 0.01 x 109 | 1 |
| cefadroxil/trimethoprim | \*0.08 x 108 | 1 |
| acetylspiramycin/metronidazole | 0.08 x 108 | 1 |
| sulfadiazine/sulfamethoxazole/trimethoprim | 0.08 x 108 | 1 |
| ampicillin/lidocaine/sulbactam | 0.05 x 108 | 1 |
| ofloxacin/ornidazole | 0.04 x 108 | 6 |
| ampicillin/dicloxacillin/lactobacillus acidophilus | 0.04 x 108 | 1 |
| cefixime/dicloxacillin | 0.04 x 108 | 1 |
| fosfomycin/trimethoprim | 0.04 x 108 | 1 |
| ampicillin/oxacillin | 0.04 x 108 | 2 |
| cefpodoxime proxetil/cloxacillin/lactobacillus acidophilus | 0.03 x 108 | 1 |
| amoxicillin/bacillus coagulans/dicloxacillin | 0.03 x 108 | 1 |
| cefpodoxime proxetil/dicloxacillin | 0.03 x 108 | 1 |
| amoxicillin/metronidazole | 0.02 x 108 | 3 |
| phenazopyridine/sulfamethoxazole/trimethoprim | 0.02 x 108 | 1 |
| ceftazidime/tazobactam | 0.02 x 108 | 2 |
| cefixime/moxifloxacin | 0.02 x 108 | 1 |
| ciprofloxacin/ornidazole | 0.02 x 108 | 3 |
| cefepime/tazobactam | 0.02 x 108 | 1 |
| metronidazole/norfloxacin | 0.02 x 108 | 1 |
| sulfadiazine/trimethoprim | 0.01 x 108 | 3 |
| erythromycin/trimethoprim | 0.01 x 108 | 1 |
| erythromycin/sulfamethoxazole/trimethoprim | 0.01 x 108 | 1 |
| amoxicillin/cloxacillin/dl/lactic acid | 0.01 x 108 | 1 |
| sulfametrole/trimethoprim | 0.01 x 108 | 4 |
| amoxicillin/clavulanic acid/nimesulide | 0.01 x 108 | 1 |
| cefixime/levofloxacin | \*0.07 x 107 | 1 |
| azithromycin/cefixime/lactobacillus acidophilus | 0.07 x 107 | 1 |
| ascorbic acid/metamizole sodium/penicillin g /streptomycin  | 0.06 x 107 | 1 |
| azithromycin/fluconazole/secnidazole | 0.06 x 107 | 3 |
| cefpodoxime proxetil/sulbactam | 0.04 x 107 | 2 |
| cefixime/lactobacillus acidophilus/ofloxacin | 0.04 x 107 | 1 |
| oleandomycin/tetracycline | 0.03 x 107 | 1 |
| meropenem/sulbactam | 0.03 x 107 | 1 |
| cefuroxime/sulbactam | 0.03 x 107 | 1 |
| penicillin g/streptomycin | 0.02 x 107 | 3 |
| amoxicillin/dicloxacillin/saccharomyces boulardii | 0.02 x 107 | 1 |
| levofloxacin/metronidazole | 0.02 x 107 | 1 |
| ceftolozane/tazobactam | 0.01 x 107 | 9 |
| meropenem/sodium/sulbactam | 0.01 x 107 | 1 |
| kanamycin/penicillin g | 0.01 x 107 | 1 |
| rifampicin/trimethoprim | 0.01 x 107 | 2 |
| levofloxacin/ornidazole | 0.01 x 107 | 2 |
| sulfamethizole/trimethoprim | \*0.09 x 106 | 2 |
| cefixime/cefpodoxime proxetil | 0.09 x 106 | 1 |
| ceftazidime/sulbactam | 0.08 x 106 | 4 |
| amoxicillin/cloxacillin/lactobacillus lactis | 0.07 x 106 | 1 |
| avibactam/ceftazidime | 0.07 x 106 | 2 |
| bromelains/doxycycline/lactobacillus reuteri/lactobacillus rhamnosus/ornidazole | 0.06 x 106 | 1 |
| chloramphenicol/tetracycline | 0.07 x 106 | 1 |
| gatifloxacin/ornidazole | 0.04 x 106 | 1 |
| amikacin/cefepime | 0.04 x 106 | 1 |
| doxycycline/tinidazole | 0.04 x 106 | 1 |
| ampicillin/cloxacillin/saccharomyces boulardii | 0.04 x 106 | 1 |
| ceftriaxone/vancomycin | 0.03 x 106 | 1 |
| ampicillin/bacillus coagulans/cloxacillin | 0.03 x 106 | 1 |
| dalfopristin/quinupristin | 0.02 x 106 | 3 |
| amoxicillin/clavulanic acid/lactic ferments | 0.01 x 106 | 1 |
| cefepime/sulbactam | 0.01 x 106 | 1 |
| sulfamoxole/trimethoprim | 0.01 x 106 | 1 |
| cefixime/clavulanic acid/lactobacillus acidophilus | \*0.08 x 105 | 1 |
| bromhexine/sulfamethoxazole/trimethoprim | 0.07 x 105 | 1 |
| amoxicillin/flucloxacillin/lactobacillus acidophilus | 0.06 x 105 | 1 |
| ceftazidime/tobramicin | 0.05 x 105 | 1 |
| cefuroxime axetil/sulbactam | 0.04 x 105 | 1 |
| amoxicillin/cloxacillin/serrapeptase | 0.01 x 105 | 1 |
| ampicillin/sultamicillin | 0.01 x 105 | 1 |
| ceftibuten/clavulanic acid | \*0.09 x 104 | 1 |
| amoxicillin/cloxacillin/lactobacillus acidophilus/serrapeptase | 0.01 x 104 | 1 |
| metronidazole/tetracycline | 0.01 x 104 | 1 |

\*Different power