Records identified through database searching (n=636)
EMBASE: n=473
Medline: n=163

Records screened n=548

Records excluded n=476

Full-text articles identified n=72
Studies identified n=48

Additional studies identified through other sources (n=112)
Chamberlain 2017: n=47
Jones 2016: n=35
Notley 2015: n=14
Orton 2018: n=9
Coleman 2015: n=7

Total studies identified n=160

Duplicate n=43

Total studies assessed for eligibility n=117

Studies excluded with reasons (n=85)
Only current smokers at baseline (n=37). Not an RCT (n=13). Did not contain a smoking relapse element (n=9). Not focused on pregnant/postpartum women (n=6). Smoking status not reported beyond delivery (n=6). Second hand smoke exposure only (n=5). Hazardous substance abuse (not nicotine alone) (n=3). Relevant article not published in English (n=3). Ongoing (n=3)

Total studies included n=32
(n=106 articles)