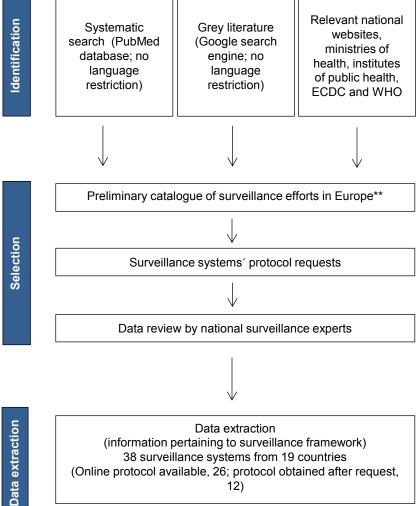
Figure 1. Mapping of national surveillance systems in Europe



PubMed search example: "Antimicrobial resistan\*" OR "Antibiotic resistan\*" OR "Multidrug resistan\*" AND Surveillance [MeSH Terms] AND Germany [MeSH Terms] NOT reviews AND ("last 10 years"[PDat])

Inclusion criteria: Systems\* promoted or endorsed by a regional, national or transnational official health organisations or scientific society, reporting data for at least one year period since 2006; with the availability of methodology for our review

Exclusion criteria: Systems without access to their surveillance methodology; privately funded surveillance programmes; national reference centres/ quality registers; outbreak monitoring programmes; mandatory reporting systems were excluded.

## Limitations

- **EUCIC** and other experts suggestions
- Information unavailable from 13 European countries\*\*
- Translation bias (many surveillance systems offer information only in local language)